est number of points in all events at the National Championships, went to the

Washington FSC.

The Nationals as a whole was a successful one from all standpoints. The ice was excellent, music well handled, program timing good. Chairmen of all committees, judges, referees, and all who helped can now sit back and purr contentedly over a job exceptionally well done.

Judging Incident

H. Kendall Kelley National Judge

During the Nationals an unusual incident occurred in connection with the judging of the Ladies' Novice, which puzzled many of the spectators, competitors, and even judges themselves. Since the tabulation of final results does not reveal the answer, an explanation of the facts

may be of interest.

At the end of the school figures, a notice was posted on the bulletin board showing Virginia Baxter, Olympia SC, in the lead, with Gloria Peterson, Seattle SC, second. As the free skating marks were announced, Virginia obtained higher marks than Gloria from all judges, making it appear inevitable that Virginia was the winner. Yet the final outcome was that Gloria had won. No hue and cry was raised (a fine note of good sportsmanship), yet many people were curious as to how this apparent mathematical impossibility could occur.

The facts are as follows. At the end of the figures, Gloria stood first on the cards of Judge No. 3 and Judge No. 5, tied for first with Jane Lemmon (Philadelphia SC & HS) on the card of Judge No. 2, seventh on the card of Judge No. 1, and tenth on the card of Judge No. 4. Virginia stood first with Judge No. 4, second with Judge No. 1, third with Judge No. 3, fourth with Judge No. 2, and fifth with Judge No. 5. Since neither skater had a clear majority of firsts, it was necessary to go by the total of ordinals. Virginia's 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 added up to 15; Gloria's 1, 1, 1½, 7, and 10 added up to 20½, so Virginia was posted as

leading at the end of the school figures.

In the free skating Virginia received higher marks from all judges than Gloria with the following results. The higher marks given Virginia by Judges Nos. 3 and 5 did not quite overbalance the lead these judges had given Gloria in figures, so Gloria remained first on their cards. Judge No. 2 gave Gloria a higher free skating mark than he gave to Jane Lemmon, thereby breaking his tie for first, but he did not give Virginia a mark sufficiently higher than Gloria's to put her ahead. Therefore, Gloria got another first on Judge No. 2's card, giving her three firsts, or a clear majority in the final result. Judges Nos. 1 and 4 also pulled their total for Virginia up as a result of her free skating, but their two firsts were overbalanced by the three firsts the other judges had given Gloria.

It is hoped that this somewhat involved explanation may clear up the question as to this particular incident and may also stimulate skaters to study the USFSA Rulebook on how marks are computed

and winners decided.

LADIES' SENIOR FOR GERTRUDE CHEEVER PORTER TROPHY

Judges: Alex Krupy, Chicago; Joel Liberman, New York; M. Bernard Fox, Boston; H. Kendall Kelley, Cleveland; Mary Louise Premer, St. Paul.

1. Gretchen Van Zandt Merrill

The SC of Boston

1 1 1 1 5

2. Janette Ahrens

St. Paul FSC

2 2 2 3 2 11

3. Madelon Olson St. Paul FSC 3 3 4 4 3 17
4. Eileen Seigh

Men's Senior for George H. Browne Memorial Bowl

Judges: Mrs. L. M. Drake, Jr., Chicago; Carl Engel, Chicago; Heaton Robertson, New Haven; Joseph K. Savage, New York; Alex Young, San Francisco.

3 3 4 4 3 17 4
4. Patrick Kazda
Chicago FSC
4 4 3 3 4 18
(Continued on Page 34)

U. S. CHAMPIONSHIPS

(Continued from Page 7)

SENIOR PAIRS FOR HENRY W. HOWE MEMORIAL TROPHY

Judges: M. Bernard Fox, Boston; Joel Liberman, New York; Charles A. McCarthy, Chicago; Mary Louise Premer, St. Paul; Alex Young, San Francisco.

- 1 Donna Jeanne Pospisil & Jean Pierre Brunet The SC of New York
- Karol & Peter Kennedy Seattle SC
- Patty Sonnekson & Charles W. Brinkman Pikes Peak FSC & Philadelphia SC & HS 3 3 3 3 15
- Beverly Dean Osburn & Patrick Kazda
 Chicago FSC
 4 4 4 4 4 16

LADIES' JUNIOR FOR JAMES A. TOWER TROPHY Judges: Henry M. Beatty, Cleveland; Carl Engel, Chicago; M. Bernard Fox, Boston; Mary Louise Premer, St. Paul; Alex Young, San Francisco.

- Barbara Jones
 Philadelphia SC & HS 8 Yvonne Sherman
 The SC of New York
 2 2 2 1
 - Shirley Irene Lander Seattle SC 3 3 3 2 1 Lois Johnson
- Chicago FSC 3 19 Tane Weiss Commonwealth FSC 5 29
- Joan Swanston St. Louis SC 5 7 31
- Helen Uhl St. Moritz ISC 6 8 5 32
- Bonnie Paterson Chicago FSC 8 7 7 38 *9. Carole Gregory All Year-Mercury FSC 11 10 9 12
- 12 54 Barbara Uhl St. Moritz ISC 9 13 14 10. 10 55
- Donna Jeanne Pospisil The SC of New York 10 12 15 11 11. 57
- Slavka Kohout Chicago FSC 12 9 12 14
- Kay Lindstrom
 The SC of Boston
 14½ 14 10 1 621/2 11
- Betty Jane Ricker Niagara Falls SC 14½ 11 11 14 631/2 13
- Carolyn Welch St. Moritz ISC 13 15 13 15. 13 15 15

MEN'S JUNIOR FOR IRVING BROKAW TROPHY JUDGES: Robert Sackett, Omaha; H. Kendall Kelley, Cleveland; William O. Hickok, IV, Her-shey; Walter S. Powell, St. Louis; Emil Quistead, Chicago.

- 1. John Lettengarver
 St. Paul FSC
 1 1 1 5 Charles W. Brinkman Philadelphia SC & HS 13
- Robert Swenning
 The SC of New York
 3 3 4 2 14
- Carleton C. Hoffner, Jr. Washington FSC 18

JUNIOR PAIRS

JUDGES: M. Bernard Fox, Boston; Joel B. Liberman, New York; Mary Louise Premer, St. Paul; Joseph K. Savage, New York; Alex Young, San Francisco.

- Yvonne Sherman & Robert Swenning
 The SC of New York
 1 1 1 1 5
- Harriet Sutton & John Lettengarver St. Paul FSC 2 4 2 2 3 12
- Barbara De Julio & Herman Maricich St. Moritz ISC . 3
- 4 3 4 Anne Davies & Carleton Hoffner, Jr.

 Washington FSC
 3 2 3 5 4 17
- Jane Schellentrager & Riki Bliss Cleveland SC 5 6 5 4 5 2
- Joan Erickson & John Nightingale
- St. Paul FSC 7½ 5 6 6 6
- Marilyn & Marlyn Thomsen St. Paul FSC 71/2 7 8 7 7 361/2
- Nancy Sue & Hayes Alan Jenkins Cleveland SC 6 8 7 8 8 37

MEN'S NOVICE

Judges: William O. Hickok, IV, Hershey; Joel B. Liberman, New York; Walter S. Powell, St. Louis; Emil Quistead, Chicago; Robert Sackett, Omaha.

- Dudley S. Richards
 The SC of Boston
 2 1 1 1 1. 1 Walter H. Bainbridge
- Washington FSC
 1 2 2 2
 Edgar N. Black, IV
 Philadelphia SC & HS
 4 3 5 6
- 20
- Hayes Alan Jenkins Cleveland SC 6 6 3 4 3 22 John Nightingale St. Paul FSC 5 5 4
- Herman L. Maricich St. Moritz ISC 3 7 6 7 31

3 5

- James Grogan St. Moritz ISC 5 33
- Garry Wilson Cleveland SC 8 7 35

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^{*}As only eight were eligible to free skate in the Junior and Novice classes, rankings from nine down are based on school figures only.

LADIES' NOVICE

JUDGES: Mrs. L. M. Drake, Jr., Chicago; H. Kendall Kelley, Cleveland; Mary Louise Premer, St. Paul; Joseph K. Savage, New York; Alex Young, San Francisco.

	E THE CLOCK		
1.	Gloria Peterson Seattle SC		
	8 1 1 7	1	18
2.	Virginia Baxter Olympia SC 1 2 2 1	2	8
3.	Jane Lemmon		
3.	Philadelphia SC & HS 2 3 3 8	4	20
4.	Helen Geekie St. Louis SC 3 4 5 3	8	23
		0	23
5.	Nancy Lemmon Philadelphia SC & HS 4 5 7 4	3	23
		3	23
6.	Joyce Scotvold FSC of Minneapolis	5	06
	6 6 4 5	3	26
7.	Kathryn Ehlers The SC of New York 7 7 6 2	7	29
8.			
0.	Joanne Scotvold FSC of Minneapolis		
	5 8 8 6	6	33
		0	33
9.	Andra McLaughlin		
	Philadelphia SC & HS 9 13 9 9½	11	511/2
		11	3172
10.	Marie McClenaghan		
	International FSC	9	F01/
		9	521/2
11.	Faris Nourse The SC of New York 11 10 10 12	12	55
10		12	00
12.	Barbara De Julio St. Moritz ISC		
	12 12 11 13	10	58
13.	Eleanor Levorsen		
	Arctic Blades FSC		
	10 11 13 11	13	58

FOURS FOR HENRY WAINWRIGHT HOWE TROPHY JUDGES: H. Kendall Kelley, Cleveland; Charles A. McCarthy, Chicago; Mary Louise Premer, St. Paul; Joseph K. Savage, New York; Alex Young, San Francisco.

- Joan Yocum, Jacquelyn Dunne, Edward Van Der Bosch, Larry Van Der Bosch Chicago FSC 1 1 1 1 1 5
- Chicago FSC

 1 1 1 1 1 1 3

 Nancy Sue Jenkins, Sandra Rittinger,
 Hayes Alan Jenkins, Garry Wilson

 Cleveland SC

 2 2 2 2 10

GOLD DANCE FOR HARRY E. RADIX TROPHY JUDGES: Mrs. L. M. Drake, Jr., Chicago; Charles A. McCarthy, Chicago; Mrs. C. L. Parker, Washington; Joseph K. Savage, New York; Harold Hartshorne, New York.

- Anne Davies & Carleton Hoffner, Jr.

 Washington FSC

 1 1 1 1 1 5
- Lois Waring & Walter H. Bainbridge Baltimore FSC & Washington FSC 2 2 2 2 2 10
- Carmel Waterbury & Edward Bodel St. Moritz ISC 4 3 4 3 3 17
- 4. Marcella May Willis & Frank H. Davenport St. Moritz ISC 4 3 4

18 (5 Couples)

SILVER DANCE FOR HAROLD HARTSHORNE TROPHY JUDGES: H. Kendall Kelley, Cleveland; Mrs. Robert Sackett, Omaha; Minerva Burke, Baltimore; Clarence L. Parker, Washington; Harold Hartshorne, New York.

- Vivian H. & Richard C. Queisser Washington FSC 1 2
- Vera Halliday & E. Tefft Barker Washington FSC 3 3 2 2 1 11
- Camilla Cliff & Sidney J. Moore
 All Year-Mercury FSC
 2 1 3 3 3 1
- 4. Nancy Miller & Donald E. Laws
 Washington FSC
 4 4 4 4 4 2 (7 Couples)

BEDELL H. HARNARD TROPHY FOR CLUB WINNING Most Points

1.	Washington FSC	441/2
2.	Philadelphia SC & HS	41
3.	SC of New York	35
	St. Paul FSC	31
5.	St. Moritz ISC	28
6.	Chicago FSC	23
7.	SC of Boston	20
8.	Seattle SC	18
9.	Cleveland SC	10
10.	Baltimore FSC	- 41/2
11.	All Year-Mercury FSC	4
12.		3
13.	Pikes Peak FSC	3
14.	St. Louis SC	1

COMPETITION MARKS

THE MARKS of all Sectionals and the National Championships are prepared for sale by the USFSA Records Committee. These may be obtained from Mr. Edward E. Denniston, Gladwyne, Pa., for one dollar per complete championship.

RESULTS APPROVED

THE MARKS and rankings for the Eastern, Mid-Western, California State, Northwestern States, and New England States Championships, as they appeared in the March issue, and for the Pacific Coast and National Championships, as they appear in this issue, have now been checked and approved by the USFSA Competitions Committee.

U. S. CHAMPIONSHIP PHOTOS

Photographs taken in Chicago of the new Champions, some of which appear in this issue, may be purchased for one dollar per print from Mr. T. Kaitila, 1309 West Adams Street, Chicago, Ill. These prints are 8 x 10 glossies.