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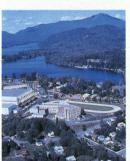
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Lake Placid, site of the 1980
Olympic Winter Games, hosts Skate
America International for a second
year. Results of Skate America, in
which skaters from seventeen countries competed, are detailed on
page 30 in this issue. The December issue will run a full report on
this international event.
Photo courtesy of L.P.O.O.C.

Cover

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I certify that the statements made by me above are correct and complete.

(signed)

Ian Anderson Editor



REFEREE & ACCOUNTANTS EXAMINATION

The 1982-83 USFSA Referee & Accountants examination is now available from USFSA National Headquarters. Send request to: Referee & Accts. Exam, USFSA, 20 First St., Colorado Springs, CO 80906.

RULEBOOK CORRECTION . . .

CR 35.095 (p. 43) should read October 1, Falmouth FSC #0870, Falmouth, MA 02540 1983 not 1982 as printed.

RULEBOOK UPDATE . . .

Includes appointments, changes, updates, etc., received after August 15th and too late for inclusion in the 1982-83 USFSA Rulebook.

JUDGES' APPOINTMENTS . . .

LOW FIGURE TEST Berdy Monahan, Westminster FSC Barbara Fix, Palace FSC Janice Kindrachuk, Skokie Valley SC

INTERMEDIATE FIGURE TEST Lois Miskoe, West Shore FSC Barbara Bradley, Kansas City FSC Kathleen Flaherty, Los Angeles FSC Ann Ficklin, Alpine SC Deborah Warner, SC of Vail

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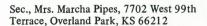
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BEREAVEMENTS . . .

Chester P. Cella, father of Jean Winder, on September 11, 1982. He was ninety-two. Jean was with the USFSA Central Office in Boston since 1974 and has been at National Head-quarters in Colorado Springs since 1979. Jean is a National Accountant and a member of the Hall of Fame & Museum Committee.

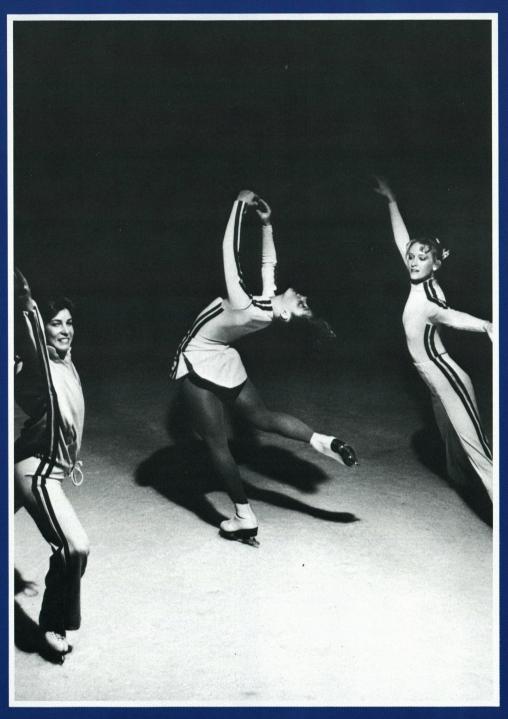
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Continued from page 6

SENIOR SINGLES EVENTS AT QUALIFYING COMPETITIONS

At the recent October meeting in Colorado Springs, the Board of Directors passed the following, effective immediately for all Senior Singles events at Qualifying competitions:

- For Senior events, paragraph figures, including loops, will be skated twice on each foot (4 tracings instead of 6).
- As SSR 1.235 relates to 6 tracings and as the Senior skaters will now be skating 4 tracings the following will apply:
 - A. 1 failure-falls or touchdown-1/4 off mark that would have been given.
 - B. 2 failures-falls or touchdowns-½ off mark that would have been given.
 - C. 3 failures-falls or touchdowns-\(^3\)4 off mark that would have been given.
 - D. 4 failures—falls or touchdowns—¾ off mark that would have been given.
- Intermediate: to clarify Group 4 numbers are 11, 26, 15 as in the 1982-83 Rulebook.

-Joseph L. Serafine Chairman Competitions Committee

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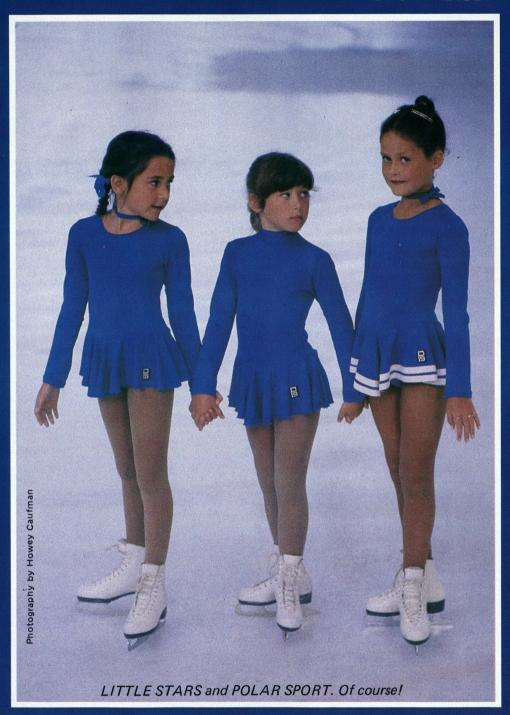
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The front cockpit of the open biplane was occupied by a veteran instructor. I had the back cockpit, also a helmet, goggles, a control-stick in my hot hand, and a severe case of flyer's nerves. Later, the instructor called my flying "wrestling the airplane." Then, he called something else, not fit for a family magazine, and followed it by velling, "LET GO OF THAT STICK!!" which was easy to do since it was banging back and forth between my knees. "STICK YOUR HANDS UP IN THE AIR!" Up they went. So did his. (We must have looked like two acrobats readying a final stunt.) The plane apparently didn't mind at all. Totally adrift, one of its wings would occasionally dip, then return to normal. The other would follow suit, but mostly the nose would drop a bit, the speed would increase, bringing the nose back to level and upward until the speed slowed, whereupon it would return to level flight again. If the plane's path was more like a tipsy pigeon's, it managed to do a creditable job, apparently satisfying the guy in the front cockpit, for he yelled, "SEE! THIS PLANE CAN FLY BETTER THAN YOU CAN!!"

Ice has been a part of the earth's surface for aeons. The ice skate, on the other hand, is of comparably recent origin. Originally wood and bone, the use of metal made it far more practical. Rockering it made it versatile, and the hollow running length of the blade was the final touch. Brilliantly designed, it performs wonders. The trick is to let it.

An example, I needed an easily-seen circle one day while teaching an adult beginner class. Holding a large marker pen in my hand, I circled, stooped and held the marker tip to the ice. With my arm motionless and not really looking where I was going I easily returned to my starting point. The class members looked at the near-perfect circle and applauded. They didn't know all the credit belonged to the figure skating blades. And the blades always will-take you around circles, that is—if you will let them.

With that marker pen I almost felt like a human scribe. The metal scribe is a super-invention, a lovely instrument (and a far cry from the original two huge spike



nails with rope attached accompanied by two human beings for operation). The circles it makes are perfect. I mean, nothing else can make such perfection (for that matter, so could the nails). Perfection in this world is rare. We all strive for it and hope in some way to achieve it. The opportunity arrives in figure skating when the scribed circle and the figure skate path are "compared" during execution. The opportunity is botched when the blade obeys the scribe's path slavishly. Slavery went out with the Civil War. Unfortunately, "scribery" may have taken its place.

21ST CENTURY DICTIONARY DEF-INITION: SCRIBERY: An affliction occuring during the 20th century to participants in the sport of figure skating who were influenced by a circle-forming device into a hypnotic state, causing them to forsake all independent action while trying to form what was then known as figure eights. The affliction in its most serious form resulted in seizures when the victim was confronted with a clean sheet of ice unaccompanied by the metal device. Some of the symptoms were trembling, crying, extreme pallor, faulty vision and total amnesia. Cases were reported of victims found unable to move prior to figureeight execution. One such can be found enshrined as a statue in the middle of the Humpty-Dumpty ice rink in Spookerswille, Iowa, and is known as an excellent representation of the 20th century figure skater.



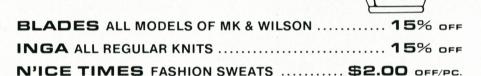
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said: "Oh, she's just wasting space."

Ice Dancer Barry Hagan, with partner Kim Krohn, have left the amateur ranks this year to compete professionally and teach. It is always fun to be around new teaching pros, as they experience the same basic annoyances and joys related to the profession, but with a naive enlightenment and a sense of personal discovery.

What is wasting space? Of course I am talking about an ice rink under competitive training conditions. The skaters standing in groups talking in the areas where others are attempting to land jumps, are not only taking up valuable space from others, but wasting it by not using it for space that is not done deliberately as in development purposes of their own.

Running off the ice every few minutes to get a drink of water, go to the bathroom, or make a phone call, is emptying space that should have been utilized with a working body. At the price of ice these the money "thrown out" in wasting space.

There are many ways to use space even when you are resting or having a discussion with someone else. Instead of standing in the way of working skaters, it would be well to go to the railing and (while talking and stretching exercises. In this way space is being used that was paid for and you are developing your body to help it perform the maneuvers you want it to do.

In talking about wasting space, the inevitable question arises. Do some skaters skate too much? Each body is different

A few pros were discussing the attitude and not every skater can bear up under of a particular skater, when Barry Hagan concentrated stress for indeterminate came up with the most enlightening de- lengths of time; especially very young scription of what many skaters do. He skaters. Therefore, time and space are wasted when a skater has too many patches, as there is a point where concentration stops and time begins to be wasted. It is better to have fewer patches in this case and more concentrated effort.

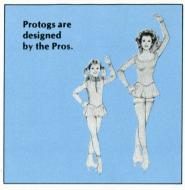
> It seems to me that it would be a lot less expensive and more productive to plan with your coach a daily schedule suitable to the age and concentration level of the skater. Comparisons with other skaters should be barred. The extra time gained could be used for Nautilus, weight training, jazz, ballet, or other types of off-ice body development.

> There is another aspect to wasting the above examples. Skaters should be aware that they are wasting space when they do not perform their body and arm movements to the fullest extension that has been choreographed for them.

If the intention of an arm movement days, it might be astounding to add up is to move from a point starting from the hip and rising to above eye level, but the skater starts it at the chest and moves it to shoulder level—that skater is wasting the usable space around his or her body.

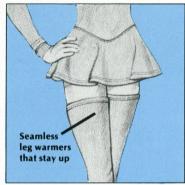
The same theory can be applied to the stretch of the leg and to jumps. When a or resting) go through a series of limbering skater is capable of jumping a foot off the ice, but instead is jumping inches, again that skater is wasting space.

> BE AWARE! BE ALERT! BE SAVING! DON'T WASTE SPACE!













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Nutritional Guide for the Skater.

BASIC CONCEPTS IN FOODS AND NUTRITION

bv

A.E. Denton, Ph.D. and C.S. Khoo, Ph.D. Campbell Soup Company

Last month we discussed the importance of nutrition to normal growth, health maintenance and disease prevention. More importantly, the critical effect of diet on performance, especially for athletes in competitive sports, was emphasized. In this issue, we will discuss basic food composition with emphasis on the types and combinations of foods most appropriate for athletes.

Basically, there are six classes of nutrients recognized as essential for proper body functions. These are carbohydrates. proteins, fats, vitamins, minerals and water. All these nutrients are obtained from foods or water. Carbohydrates, fats and proteins are the sources of calories from foods. Carbohydrates and proteins provide about 4 calories per gram and fats provide about 9 calories per gram. Alcohol provides about 7 calories per gram.

Carbohydrates are the most efficient source of energy in the body. They are stored in limited amounts as glycogen in the liver and skeletal muscles, and represent the "quick" energy mobilized in time of exercise and work. Fats represent the single largest source of energy in the body, and are mobilized when glycogen storage is reduced. Proteins are sometimes converted to energy; however, this event is usually carefully controlled, and serves as the last resource for the body to generate energy. The body spares protein for use as an energy source in order to protect the important, and often irreplaceable function of this nutrient for growth, tissue repair, etc.

Water constitutes approximately 70% of body weight, and is vital in maintaining electrolyte balance, body temperature, digestion, and removal of body waste. Approximately 9-12 glasses of water have been recommended by the National Academy of Sciences for the average teenager and adult. Water requirement goes up rapidly in hot weather, or during intense exercise and sports. Requirement under these conditions could easily double. Dehydration is one of the most serious problems of athletes, as it may lead to heat stroke.

Vitamins and minerals represent two other classes of essential nutrients required for normal body functions. Vitamins A. D, E, K are called fat-soluble vitamins. while vitamins C and the B series (thiamine, riboflavin, niacin, vitamin B-6, folacin, and vitamin B-12, etc.) are called water-soluble vitamins. There are about 15 minerals known to be essential to man. Most of them function to regulate chemical processes. Minerals such as calcium. phosphorus and fluoride are constituents of bones and teeth.

The key question is: Are there different requirements for athletes? This is a question often asked, and is an area of much debate and active research. Increased requirements of certain energy-dependent nutrients, e.g., thiamine, riboflavin, iron, etc. have been suggested for athletes due to the increased energy expenditure of athletes. Most researchers agree that the basic nutritional needs of most athletes during training do not change appreciably with different sports, nor do they vary from the basic nutrition needs of individuals, except in the quantity of foods consumed. Energy increase could be from 500 to 1,200 extra calories a day depending on the intensity of the activity. Some athletes in very active sports may require up to 5,000 calories a day.

A common myth among many athletes is to try to obtain all these increased nutrients from a single food, rather than from a variety of selected food groups. Megadoses of vitamin and mineral supplementation or fad diets are not required. Such practice may lead to nutrient toxicity and induction of deficiency in other nutrients. For athletes, the effect of any deficiency is more marked, and is quickly reflected in impaired performance. Thus, it is more critical for athletes than for average individuals to adhere to a good basic balanced diet.

The basic diet for athletes *must* meet the needs to: (1) maintain an efficient body weight, and (2) meet the increased energy requirements of training and competition. Efficient body weight requires that excess calories not be stored as body fat which will hence reduce physical performance.

The recommended basic diet (according to the Food and Nutrition Board of the National Academy of Sciences) should contain between 8% to 11% of the calories from proteins, not more than 35% from fat, and at least 55% from carbohydrates, preferably complex carbohydrates such as starches. High protein (160g/day) diets are not beneficial to athletes. They may lead to excessive strain on the liver and kidneys and over consumption of fat and

cholesterol, and under consumption of carbohydrate.

For all female and teenage male athletes, the basic diet must contain adequate iron. An iron supplement is usually recommended for these individuals. Large doses of iron are discouraged as they lead to iron toxicity. Extra electrolytes (sodium or potassium) such as salt tablets are not recommended as they may lead to dehydration.

Supplemental intakes of vitamins C, A, D, E, K, and B are *not* required, if a balanced diet is adhered to. However, for athletes who are vegetarians, increased vitamin B-12 intake is generally recommended, in addition to a careful monitor of the quality of protein eaten. To ensure all essential amino acids are present, vegetable protein should be complemented by dairy or other good quality protein sources.

In summary, the basic dietary requirements of athletes are really not much different from non-athletes; however, the need to have a balanced diet is more critical. The basic diet should be derived from a balanced variety of foods, in serving portions higher than the average person, to meet their increased caloric needs. With this as background, the construction of a basic diet to meet the specific physical needs of any sport can be accomplished by using some simple dietary or eating guidelines which will be discussed in our next article.



Museum Newsletter

"CHARLOTTE"

Charlotte Oelschlagel was born in Berlin, August 14, 1898, but is best known as just "Charlotte." In her early childhood. Charlotte suffered a nervous breakdown and after numerous remedies that were unsuccessful, a physician friend of the family recommended outdoor exercise. As it was winter, her mother took her ice skating. This was the beginning of Charlotte's recovery.

As a child, Charlotte was musically inclined, in fact, in December 1905, at the age of seven, she appeared before the Berlin Philharmonics playing the harp, mandolin and lute. With this musical background. Charlotte found skating to be both graceful and musical. For two months, Charlotte took skating lessons under the instruction of Paul Munder, circus artist and skating teacher for the Crown Prince. He found her to be "quite fussy and knew more than he did."

The Eispalast in Berlin was organizing a small skating carnival and the manager wanted Charlotte to appear. Charlotte's father, Wilhelm Oelschlagel, was quite wealthy and opposed to his daughter appearing as a showgirl; however, with much persuasion and the support of her doctor, Charlotte's career as a professional skater began.

On November 18, 1908, barely ten years old, she made her first appearance. From 1910 to 1914 she played at the Admirals Palast and at the age of fourteen she performed at the Royal Hochburg in Vienna and received a gold medal.

After one of her performances in Berlin, an American agent contacted Charlotte and offered her a \$5,000 a week contract if she would go to New York. In 1915, she and twenty skaters from Berlin left for New York under contract to Charles Dillingham. Over two million people saw the show "Hip Hip Hooray," which ran



for over eight months and included 425 performances. After the New York run, the cast went on tour to Chicago and other major cities of the United States.

In 1916. Charlotte starred in the first ice skating motion picture, The Frozen Warning, a six-part serial, produced by the Commonwealth Pictures Corporation, Chicago, Illinois,

Charlotte returned to Berlin for a year. after World War I. In 1921, she returned to New York to appear in "Get Together." Charlotte met Dr. Anselm Gotzl, composer and conductor in charge of the show and at the conclusion of "Get Together," Charlotte and Dr. Gotzl were married, April 1922. In 1923, Dr. Gotzl died, only eight months after their marriage and two days before the opening of a new show in Barcelona, Spain, Charlotte continued to perform in the show, but collapsed two months later. While she was in Spain, she met Curt Newmann, who became her skating partner. They were married in 1926.

In 1939, Charlotte's mother died and she and her husband returned to Berlin. They were trapped by the start of the

Continued on page 23



THE 1982 AUSTRALIAN FIGURE SKATING CHAMPIONSHIPS

by Barry Lake

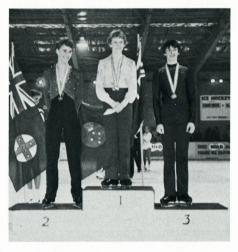
With the departure of Australian Senior Men's Champion Michael Pasfield from the amateur ranks before this year's Australian Figure Skating Championships, the way was paved for dynamic seventeen-year-old Victorian skater Cameron Medhurst to soar to victory and to take his first Gold medal in the senior ranks. Medhurst was Australian Junior Champion in 1979 but, despite continual improvement, had to settle for the Silver medal behind Pasfield in both the 1980 and 1981 Senior Championships.

Medhurst, seventh in the 1981 Junior Worlds, now has his sights set on success in senior international competition. He left for the Coupe des Alpes in France and Germany almost before the Gold medal had cooled in the trophy cabinet and has high hopes of a good placing in the World Championships in March.

Cameron included in his long program triple Lutz, triple loop, triple Salchow, and triple toe loop as well as a triple toe loop in combination. Along with a variety of different and original spins, these gave Medhurst a program which even Michael Pasfield would have had difficulty beating.

Small wonder, then, that Perry Meek (1981 Australian Junior Champion and recent winner of the NSW Senior Championship) had to settle for second place despite a fine performance of his own. Mark Basto, winner of the figures section, also gave a good performance in the free skating, but was squeezed back to third overall by the two already mentioned.

Vicki Holland, nineteen, won the Senior Ladies Championship for the third year in a row by placing first in all three sections of the competition, but was no



Senior Men: Cameron Medhurst (Gold); Perry Meek (Silver); Mark Besto (Bronze).

doubt relieved that some of her closest rivals were absent. Troubled by an old leg injury, Vicki was unable to perform her better jumps in the long program.

Missing from the line-up were Melodie Hilder, due to sickness, and Natasha Viel, a late withdrawal due to a cartilege problem.

Mandy James returned after an absence due to sickness which kept her out of last year's national titles to finish as runner-up in the figures and short program. She maintained this position in the final results, despite placing fourth in the long program. Sharon Gaylard took the Bronze medal.

The big surprise, however, was the performance of the bright-eyed little fourteen-year-old, Diana Zovko. Diana was competing in the senior category on-



Senior Ladies: Vicki Holland (Gold); Mandy James (Silver); Sharon Gaylard (Bronze).

ly because of a peculiarity in the conditions under which her home state of Victoria awards grants to sportspeople for international competition. She had earlier won the Ladies' Junior Championship from Lorraine McPharlin and Joanna O'Sullivan but didn't qualify for the grant she so badly needed to help her get to Yugoslavia for the Junior World Championship unless she placed in the top eight in the senior competition!

Diana rose to the occasion and traveled back and forth between the two rinks involved in the championship to contest both categories. From seventh place in figures, she hauled herself up with a third in the short program and, despite obvious tiredness after a hectic four days, a brilliant second in the long program to only narrowly miss the senior bronze medal.

The Junior Men's Championship involved a tussle between brothers Kevin and Leslie Boroczky. Leslie topped the short program and free skating ahead of Kevin, but the latter took the gold by dint of a win in figures while Leslie had to haul himself up from fifth. Matthew Monk was third.

A pointer to a bright future for Australian skating was the depth and quality of competition in the Novice ranks. With seventeen girls and thirteen boys competing, it was the largest and strongest novice entry ever. Michael La'Rosa won the Men's section from Stephen Boroczky. the oldest of the three brothers but who pays more attention to his studies than to skating. In third place, earning a standing ovation from an appreciative crowd, was eleven-vear-old South Australian boy Sean Abram. Sean demonstrated outstanding ability and style to comfortably win the long program, but it wasn't enough to make up for his seventh placing in the figures.

A similar situation existed in the Ladies' Novice competition. Spirited wins in the short and long programs by Rebecca Threadgold, again accompanied by the plaudits of the crowd, allied to a lowly eighth in the figures were good only for a Bronze medal in the final classification.

Like Sean Abram, however, Rebecca has only two years' coaching behind her but a bright future ahead.

Junior Ladies Gold medalist Diana Zovko and coach Madge Mayer.



Close behind Rebecca in both short and long programs were Nicole Baurycza and Akiko Hara, Akiko's win in the figures giving her the Gold medal while Nicole, fifth in the figures, took the silver.

The Novice Ice Dancing section also put the spotlight on potential stars of the future with the win going to Monica Mc-Donald and Rodney Clarke after a particularly polished display.

Both the Junior and Senior Pairs competitions were won by Danielle and Stephen Carr. They were unchallenged in the senior division, but had strong competition from another brother and sister combination, Nicole and Rodney Baurycza, in the junior section.

1982 AUSTRALIAN CHAMPIONSHIPS SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA AUGUST 2-6, 1982

SENIOR MEN 1. Cameron Medhurst 2. Perry Meek 3. Mark Basto 4. Stephen Carr 5. Peter Lynch 6. Bruce Watson	POINTS 2.6 4.6 5.2 8.8 9.4 11.4
SENIOR LADIES 1. Vicki Holland 2. Mandy James 3. Sharon Gaylard 4. Diana Zovko 5. Leah Coghlan 6. Wendy O'Rourke 7. Tara Murphy 8. Liane Telling 9. Kathy Lindsay 10. Denyse Adam	POINTS 2.0 6.0 6.4 7.4 9.4 13.4 14.8 15.8 17.2
JUNIOR MEN 1. Kevin Boroczky 2. Leslie Boroczky 3. Matthew Monk 4. Darren Patrick 5. Bryan Bolitho	POINTS 3.4 4.4 6.0 8.0 8.2
JUNIOR LADIES 1. Diana Zovko 2. Lorraine McPharlin 3. Joanna O'Sullivan 4. Wendy Kropp 5. Marilyn Metzner 6. Monique Hassan 7. Karin Smedley 8. Samantha Addison 9. Kerryn Dooley 10. Susan Nemeth 11. Samantha Field 12. Mandy Gibb 13. Kellie Banfield 14. Heather Little 15. Bernadette Galanis 16. Michelle Latham	POINTS 2.4 4.2 7.2 10.8 11.2 13.6 15.2 15.6 20.0 21.4 23.2 24.2 24.4 29.0 32.0

NOVICE MEN	POINTS
1. Michael La'Rosa	5.8
2. Stephen Boroczky	6.4
3. Sean Abram	6.8
4. Bradd Webb	8.0
5. Neil Weaver	9.2
6. Rodney Baurycza	11.8
7. Mark Woods	13.0
8. Paul Bolitho	16.4
9. Tom Jones	17.2
10. Guy Mitchell	18.6
11. Brian Duckworth	21.4
12. James Rintel	23.0
13. Christopher Blong	24.0

NOVICE LADIES	POINTS
1. Akiko Hara	4.8
2. Nicole Baurycza	5.8
3. Rebecca Threadgold	6.2
4. Kylie McGoogan	7.4
5. Kerrie Visser	12.2
6. Dawn Manley	12.8
7. Sharon Mills	13.4
8. Kerrie Ryan	13.4
9. Rebecca Nelson	15.2
10. Janet Daly	21.8
11. Michelle Szabo	25.6
12. Sharon Pet	25.8
13. June Whelan	26.2
14. Michelle Dubignon	26.6
15. Toni Williams	27.0
16. Tania Ball	27.2
17. Claudia Barriero	34.0

ASKO, CUP OF VIENNA VIENNA, AUSTRIA SEPTEMBER 20-24, 1982

LADIES	POINTS
1. Rosana Tovi, USA	5.8
2. Melissa Thomas, USA	6.2
3. Natalja Lebedewa, USSR	7.8
4. Sonja Stanek, Austria	8.2
5. Kerry Smith, Canada	12.6
6. Carin Telser, Italy	13.4
7. Carola Wolff, West Germany	18.4
8. Sabine Paal, Austria	20.0
9. Marion Krause, East Germany	21.6
10. Petra Schruf, Austria	22.4
11. Claudia Cariboni, Switzerland	22.4
12. Nathalie Hildesheimer, France	25.2
13. Parthena Sarafidis, Austria	26.2
14. Susanne Gschwend, Austria	26.4
15. Elisa Ahonen, Finland	28.6
16. Mirella Grazia, Switzerland	29.4
17. Kriestie Fiedler, Austria	31.0
18. Nina Oestman, Finland	35.6
19. Helena Chwiela, Poland	38.0
20. Catherine Howe, Great Britain	39.4
21. Tatjana Michalkova, Czechoslovaki	a 40.2
22. Brigitte Tucny, Austria	45.2
23. Gabriela Ballova, Czechoslovakia	49.0
24. Sharon Gaylard, Australia	49.6
25. Michaela Uherova, Czechoslovakia	52.4

Ladies' event only. No Men's event this year.



NOVEMBER

Prague Skate, international senior 4 - 7competition for men, ladies and pairs, held in Prague, Czechoslovakia. Sponsored by the Czechoslovak Figure Skating Association, For details, contact the Czechoslovak Association of Physical Culture, 115 30 Praha1, Na porici 12, Prague, Czechoslovakia.

1983 Upper Great Lakes Regional 8 - 13Championships, sponsored by the Duluth FSC, at the Duluth Arena Complex, Duluth, MN. For information contact: Darrell or Candy Barnack, 4417 W. 7th, Duluth, MN 55807, 218-624-0697.

8 - 131983 Eastern Great Lakes Regional Championships, sponsored by the Midland FSC, at the Civic Arena, Midland, MI. For information contact: Lloyd Hessenaur, 3916 Woodside, Midland, MI 48640, 517-631-1872.

13 Invitational Freestyle and Music Interpretation Competition, sponsored by the Kenawan SC, at the Sabreland Skating Rink, Wheatfield, NY. For information contact: Carol Aquilina, 206 Conant Dr., Kenmore, NY 14223, 834-5723.

Superskates IX, a benefit fund-raiser 15 for the U.S. Olympic fund, sponsored by the Metropolitan New York Region of the U.S. Olympic Committee, at Madison Square Garden, NYC. For information call: Nancy M. Stern, 212-244-3590.

18 - 21Grand Prize SNP, International Junior Figure Skating Competition. Bystrica, Czechoslovakia. Bauska Sponsored by the Czechoslovak Figure Skating Association and the Slovak Figure Skating Association. For details, contact: Mr. Vladimir Sebensky, TJ Iskra Smrecina, Banska Bystrica, Czechoslovakia. Tel.: 222 41; Telex: 070 201.

19 - 20America on Ice IV, a benefit for The Valerie Fund Children's Center, at Overlook Hospital, Summit, NJ, sponsored by the South Mountain FSC, to be held at the South Mountain Arena, West Orange, NJ. For information contact: Hindy Kaspar, 1024 Charles St., Mountainside, NJ 07092, 201-232-5078.

19 - 21Around the States on Ice, nationally televised ice show over the PBS network, sponsored by the Genesee FSC, to be held at the Frank Ritter Memorial Ice Arena, Rochester, NY 14623. For information contact: James D. Manion, 49 HiTree Lane, Rochester, NY 14624, 716-248-5350, or Jerry Eichelberger, 716-263-2677.

DECEMBER

3 - 5Minnesota Figure Skating 1983 Championships, sponsored by the Twin City Figure Skating Association, at the Burnsville Ice Arena, 251 Civic Center Parkway, Burnsville, MN 55337. Figures, compulsory freestyle, freestyle, pairs, dance, similar pairs, precision team. Limited to members of Minnesota USFSA clubs. For information contact: Anne Klein or Don Pilarski, Co-Chairmen, 4245 Circle Dr., Wayzata, MN 55391.

4 - 5Ice Patterns, recreational ice show includes tots, physical education classes, U. of Delaware Precision Ice Skating Team and guests. Sponsored by the University of Delaware Physical Education Classes, at the University of Delaware Ice Arena. For information contact: Elaine M. Ahern at 302-738-2868 or 302-738-2868.

8 - 111983 Pacific Coast Championships, sponsored by the Lakewood WC, at the Sprinker Recreation Center, 148th E. & So. "C" St., Tacoma, WA 98499. For information contact: Mrs. Carole Odekirk, 7446 Gatewood Rd. S.W., Seattle, WA 98136. Home: 206-932-3344 or Office: 206-935-7919.

Continued on page 31

SLIP UP2 to avoid them.

In a continuing effort to communicate with USFSA membership and Skating Magazine subscribers, this on-going column will attempt to provide answers to many of the problems and confusions that sometimes occur with magazine subscriptions, computer services, rules interpretations, and so on. The following selection was taken from correspondence received at National Headquarters.

If you have any questions pertaining to Association problems, send to Ian Anderson, Skating Magazine, 20 First St., Colorado Springs, CO. 80906.

Q. I never received my August or September issues. Please check into it for me.

A. Skating Magazine is published ten times a year, October through July. We do not publish in August or September.



Q. I sent in my change of address in September, but did not receive my October issue. Surely, this is ample time for you to change my address. Please send my missing issue.

A. Unfortunately, it isn't ample time. As with any other computerized subscription service we are tied closely to deadline dates. For example, our system is tied in to the magazine closing dates. The magazine closes August 15th for the October USFSA policy as outlined in Article

issue; therefore, to ensure that labels will be ready to meet the magazine mailing date in late September, no change of address will make that run if received later than August 30. These dates pertain to the entire yearly production run of Skating. So, remember these important dates: the magazine closes the 15th of each month; the mailing labels the last day of that month. And don't forget also-it takes three or four days to receive and process mail. Mailing a change of address, say on the 28th, will not necessarily guarantee it will make it. If you know your change of address early, mail it in early! If your magazine doesn't arrive at your new address and isn't forwarded by the Postal Service, contact us and we will mail you a magazine. There will be a slight delay in receiving that issue, but you will receive a copy!

Q. I think the policy of allowing only one member of a family to receive Skating Magazine is unfair. I have three daughters who skate, yet only one receives the magazine. Why can't we all get one?

A. You can. There is no policy stating only one member of a household can receive Skating. Interpretation of the official XXIV, Section 2, of the USFSA By Laws in the current Rulebook, requires that at least one member of a skating household pays the \$10.00 membership fee and receives the magazine. Subsequent members have the option to pay the \$10.00 and receive Skating or pay \$3.00 and receive a registration card only. The membership renewal card (see below) allows you to exercise this option when you renew your membership.



Continued from page 17



Second World War and could not leave. Since they refused to skate for Hitler, they were forced to retire from show business. After the War Charlotte and her husband went to the American zone taking only the personal belongings they could carry, leaving their financial possessions behind as most of their monies were banked in Potsdam which later became the Russian zone of Berlin.

originated "The Charlotte Swan" and can be classified as one of the greatest ballerinas on ice.

Today, Charlotte, age eighty-four, resides in a senior citizen apartment in West Berlin.

Article based on information from "Charlotte," by Professor Richard Stephenson, Skating Magazine, May 1969.

\$10.00 TEAR OFF includes AND RETURN TO SKATING USFSA OFFICE \$3.00 - 2nd or subsequent membership NAME ADDRESS CLUB BIRTHDATE (if under 21) OFFICER OR BOARD MEMBER OFFICE *\$7.00 OF THE \$10.00 IS FOR MAGAZINE SURSCRIPTION

Initial required \$10.00 includes Skating

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DONATIONS DURING THE MONTHS OF AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER 1982:

Permanent

Painting of Caitlin and Peter Carruthers in Sit spin position – Maureen Carruthers Photographs of Various Skaters – Donna Dickson

(2) Sonja Henie Programs — Barbara Byerly

1955 Casa Corica Ice Show Program – Peter Lund

One pair of Open Toe Professional Skate Blades - Anthony V. Canal

Temporary

Five Monotype Prints of skaters – Louis L. Stephenson

Tom D. Crouch is the Curator of the Aeronautics Department of the National Air and Space Museum at the Smithsonian Institution, and also is the father of "an enthusiastic young USFSA member."

JOHN FOULKE

''Next Best Skater in Philadelphia''

by Tom D. Crouch

here it was, an apparently useless bit of biographical trivia that leaped off the page to capture my attention. Deeply involved in research for a book on the early history of aeronautics in the United States, I was tracing the career of Dr. John Foulke, a Philadelphia physician who built and flew the first unmanned balloon in America on May 10, 1784.

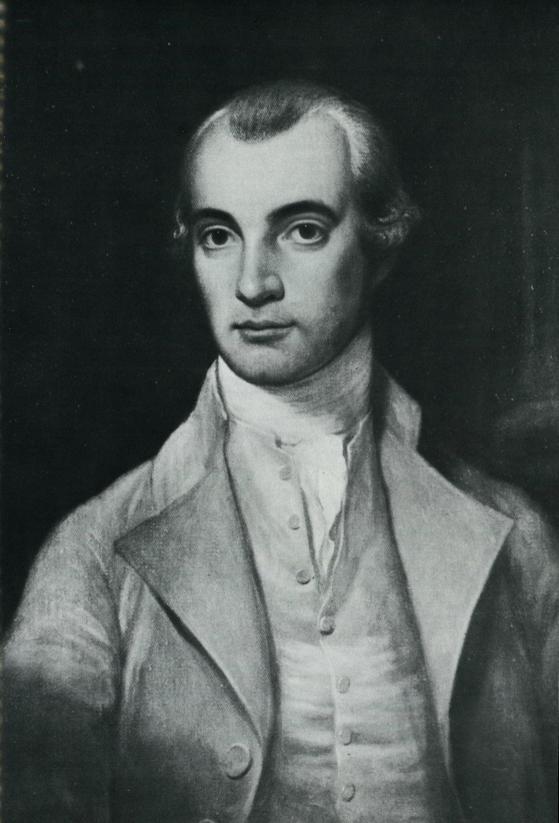
I had already learned a great deal about Foulke. He was born in 1757 and, as an undergraduate at the University of Pennsylvania, had volunteered his services to meet the medical needs of the beleaguered Continental troops encamped at Valley Forge. While completing his studies in Europe he became interested in the reports of the first balloons flown in France in the summer and fall of 1783. Following his return to Philadelphia he lectured on ballooning and delighted the townspeople by flying paper "Air Globes" of up to eight feet in diameter to altitudes of "perhaps three times the height of the neighboring houses."

Now, glancing through a short biographical note published by a Philadelphia antiquarian in 1931, I discovered one

more bit of information. It seems that Foulke, in addition to his other accomplishments, was regarded as "the next best skater in the city." The good doctor reportedly skated in the "High Dutch" style, and was famed for his ability to inscribe his name on the ice with his skates.

But those few short lines raised a great many questions. Just what was skating like in the era before the double Salchow and triple Lutz? What was the "High Dutch" style? What did it mean to be the "next best" skater in Philadelphia? If Foulke was not the best, who was? The answers to these questions were not going to be of much value in writing the book on aeronautics, but my curiosity had been piqued. The urge to take a quick look at the early history of skating in Philadelphia was irresistable.

Eighteenth-century Philadelphia, I discovered, had been a skater's paradise. It was a rare winter when the Delaware and Schuykill Rivers failed to freeze by Christmas. The chroniclers of the period spoke of ox roasts on the "thick ribbed" ice of rivers, and described crowds of "skaters of all colours and sizes mingled together, darting about here and there, upward and



downward, mingled and convolved." In addition to the two great rivers, ponds dotted the city, most of them either created by local brick-makers excavation for clay, or by the construction of the raised roads that ran through marshy, low-lying areas of the city. Great Blue House Pond, Neville's Pond, Emerly's Pond, Hudson's Pond, Evans Pond and the collection of small pools extending along the course of Peg's Run were only a few of the spots favored by early Philadelphia skaters.

With all of these opportunities for practice, it was only natural that the City of Brotherly Love should produce an extraordinary number of fine skaters. One well-traveled veteran of the Revolution went so far as to suggest that colonial Philadelphians were "the best and most

elegant skaters in the world."

It seems likely that many "High Dutch" European skaters would have disagreed with this assessment. During the late eighteenth century a sharp distinction was drawn between the formal, or "High Dutch," skaters who followed the relatively rigid precepts of elegance established in England and Holland and those who preferred the free form, no holds barred approach that Americans characterized as "low gutter" skating. "High Dutch" was also known as "outer-edge skating." One of the principal rules established for this style required that each stroke constitute a perfect semi-circle.

The real vogue for "High Dutch" skating in Philadelphia came after the Revolution. Prior to that time many observers in the city regarded the style as "a very bad one." According to one critic, "High Dutch" skating appeared jerky, and lacked grace. Every stroke seemed to require extraordinary effort and broke the even

flow of motion.

uring the years before Independence, John Cadwalader, who would rise to the rank of general in the Pennsylvania militia during the Revolution, was usually regarded as the best skater in Philadelphia. A much less exalted chap, "Massey the baker" and a number of boys from the Quak-

er school and the Pennsylvania Academy were also renowned for their prowess on the ice.

The great age of skating in the city really began after the Revolution, however. With the return of students like John Foulke from abroad, there was renewed interest in "High Dutch" skating. Thomas Mifflin, a post-war governor of Pennsylvania, the artist Charles Wilson Peale, John Foulke, William Thorpe, Joseph Claypoole and George Heyl were among Philadelphia's leading masters of the ice.

George Heyl took the lead among these "gentlemen skaters." Like Foulke, the "next best skater," he specialized in cutting "High Dutch" figures on small patch-

es of open ice.

atson, the Philadelphia historian, recalled the days when Heyl could be seen "moving about elegantly and perfectly at ease, in curved lines, with folded arms being dressed in a bright red coat (as was the fashion) and buckskin tights, his bright broad skates in an occasional round turn flashing upon the eye; then again to be pursued by others, he might be seen suddenly changing to the back and heel forward movement, offering them his hand and at the same time eluding their grasp by his dexterous and instantaneous deviations to the right and left, leaving them to their hard work of 'striking out' after him with all their might and main."

So this was the fellow who was judged a better skater than Dr. John Foulke. But even Hevl was not the best skater. That honor was generally accorded to an anonymous and spirited black man. "In swiftness," we are told, "he had no competitor; he outstripped the wind." The rapid pumping motion of his arms, timed to the bright flash of the blades of his "low gutter" skates, and the enthusiastic vells that were heard as he sped across the ice were "very imposing in appearance and effect." Here he is at last, the best skater in Philadelphia. Not a gentleman physician or a rich merchant, but a black man, his name lost in the mists of time, who skated for

the sheer joy of it.



by Bob Anderson

I'm happy to say I'll be writing several more articles in the future issues of Skating.

One question I often ask at stretching workshops I give to athletes is "How many of you have sprained an ankle at one time or another?" Usually sixty to seventy percent of the people express that they have. When I ask "How many actually went through a definite rehabilitation program for the sprained ankle?": only a few respond that they did. When I ask "How many of you still experience problems with your previously sprained ankle even though it has been months or even years since you hurt it?"; this reresponse is usually quite large.

I suspect there are many figure skaters who need extra work to rehabilitate a formerly sprained ankle. After an ankle has been sprained it tends to get weak and lose flexibility. Unless a sprained ankle has undergone good treatment and rehabilitation it probably has never regained its former strength or flexibility.

I believe that strong feet and ankles lead to greater success on the ice. The feeling of self-confidence is heightened through strong feet and ankles. Have you ever seen a person with weak ankles attempt athletic moves with confidence and poise? The ones I've seen are generally tentative, afraid to fully extend themselves. They lack the self-confidence to try the more difficult moves and, as a consequence, progress more slowly if at all.

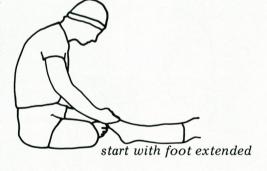
Also, a weak ankle affects balance and makes the body compensate unnaturally in other areas (knee, hip) subjecting these

areas to possible injury. I believe it pays high dividends to place special emphasis on maintaining and developing strong and flexible ankles.

In the following are several lower leg stretches and partner ankle exercises. I suggest you do the exercises with a friend who also has a weak ankle or who wants to get stronger. The exercises should be done at least every other day. The stretches should be done gently and easily before and after skating. I'm sure you'll feel the excellent benefits from developing strong. flexible ankles.

Phase 1: Extension of the Ankle & Dorsi-Flexion of the Foot

Have your partner set the palm of his right hand across your toes and on top of your left foot. He should provide medium resistance, so it allows full range of motion for your ankle.



Extend your ankle at a medium, rhythmical pace against the resistance. By bringing your toes toward your shin (dorsiflexing), you will be working the front of your lower leg (anterior tibialis).



At first do 20-25 repetitions per set. Your partner should help you by counting silently, while you concentrate on extending your ankle and dorsi-flexing your foot.

Phase 2: Flexing the Ankle and Extending the Foot

Next, have your partner place the palm of his right hand on the ball and toes of your left foot, with his thumb and index finger next to your big toe. Again, your partner should allow your ankle full range of motion, but provide enough resistance to make you concentrate. He should encourage you to use your toes as you push your foot into his hand.



Work on flexing your toes at the end of each repetition for strength and power. Do 20-25 reps. After each movement forward, relax your ankle and foot while your partner pushes your foot quickly and gently back into the starting position.



Phase 3: Inward Movement of the Foot at Ankle Joint

Have your partner place the thumb and index finger of his right hand around the heel of your left foot. He shouldn't hold your heel, but provide a support to keep your leg and ankle fairly stable during the next two phases. The palm of his left hand should be placed on the inside of your left foot.



Move your foot in an inward direction, against the mild but constant pressure of his hand. Concentrate on moving at the ankle joint only. Work on a full range of motion. Develop strength. Do 20-25 reps.



Phase 4: Outward Movement of the Foot at the Ankle Joint

Have your partner switch hands and hold the heel of your left foot with his left hand and place his right hand on the outside of your foot, with his palm just be-



Now rhythmically move your foot in an outward direction. Concentrate on moving your foot at the ankle joint. Develop rhythm, concentrating on the range of motion. Do 20-25 reps.

Working the ankle in all four directions is one set. Do these exercises continuously, 3-4 sets each ankle. As you become stronger, gradually increase the number of repetitions.

Two Partner Stretches

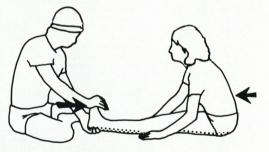
Stretch 1

After you complete 3-4 sets of 20-25 reps each, your partner should gently extend your foot as shown below. Slowly lean forward to stretch the top of your foot. Hold a comfortable stretch for 10-20 seconds.



Stretch 2

To stretch the back of the lower leg, rest your heel on the palm of your partner's hand. He should dorsi-flex your foot and extend your ankle by pushing the ball of your foot toward the front of your lower leg. He will hold your foot in this position, giving a slight stretch to the calf. Hold for 15 seconds. To increase the stretch, slowly bend from the hips, as your partner holds the stretch position. This should help stretch the entire leg even though you may only feel it in your calf. Get a good stretch. Do not strain. Hold 30-40 seconds.



Exercises and Stretches have been excerpted from the book, Stretching, by Bob Anderson © 1980 Robert A. & Jean E. Anderson, pgs. 157-59. All rights reserved.



SKATE AMERICA '82

RESULTS

LAKE PLACID, NEW YORK OCTOBER 7-10, 1982

MEN

JUDGES: 1—Maria Bialous-Zuchowicz, Poland; 2—Milan Duchon, Czechoslovakia; 3—Monique Georgelin, France; 4—Anne Doherty, Canada; 5—Dr. Valadimir Amsel, Yugoslavia; 6—Karl Enderlin, Switzerland; 7—Roger Glenn, USA. SUBSTITUTE: Judith Furst-Tombor, Hungary. REFEREE: Joseph Dedic, Czechoslovakia; ASSIST-ANT REFEREE: Raymond C. Alperth, USA.

	CF	SP	FS		PLACES
1.	1	1	1	Scott Hamilton, USA	2.0
2.	2	3	3	Heiko Fischer, West Germany	5.4
3.	5	2	2	Jozef Sabovcik, Czechoslovakia	5.8
4.	3	4	5	James Santee, USA	8.4
5.	8	5	4	Mark Cockerell, USA	10.8
6.	6	6	6	Grzegorz Filipowski, Poland	12.0
7.	4	8	8	Philippe Paulet, France	13.6
8.	11	7	7	Masaru Ogawa, Japan	16.4
9.	7	10	10	Lars Akesson, Sweden	18.2
10.	10	9	9	Louis LaSorsa, Canada	18.6
11.	8	11	12	Oliver Honer, Switzerland	21.2
12.	14	13	11	Thomas Hlavik, Austria	24.6
13.	13	12	13	Mark Pepperday, Great Britain	25.6
14.	12	14	14	Miljan Begovic, Yugoslavia	26.8

LADIES

JUDGES: 1—Miranda Marchi, Italy; 2—Dennis McFarlane, Canada; 3—Junko Hiramatsu, Japan; 4—Shirley Taylor, Australia; 5—Diana McLean, Great Britain; 6—Lucy Brennan, USA; 7—Marie Lundmark, Finland; 8—Walter Huttner, Austria; 9—Eugen Romminger, West Germany. SUBSTITUTE: Georgi Yashvili, USSR. REFEREE: Jurg Wilhelm, Switzerland. ASSISTANT REFEREE: Dr. Hugh C. Graham, Jr., USA.

	CF	SP	FS		PLACES
1.	5	2	1	Rosalynn Sumners, USA	4.8
2.	4	1	3	Claudia Leistner, West Germany	5.8
3.	1	3	4	Kristiina Wegelius, Finland	5.8
4.	7	6	2	Tiffany Chin, USA	8.6
5.	6	5	6	Charlene Wong, Canada	11.6
6.	3	11	7	Jacki Farrell, USA	13.2
7.	2	9	11	Sandra Cariboni, Switzerland	15.8
8.	12	10	5	Elizabeth Manley, Canada	16.2
9.	15	4	8	Susan Jackson, Great Britain	18.6
10.	8	7	12	Catarina Lindgren, Sweden	19.6
11.	11	8	10	Masako Kato, Japan	19.8
12.	10	13	9	Petra Schruf, Austria	20.2
13.	9	14	13	Petra Malivuk, Yugoslavia	24.0
14.	14	12	14	Beatrice Farinacci, France	27.2
Vick	ki Ho	lland	. Aus	tralia, withdrew	

PAIRS

JUDGES: 1—Karl Enderlin, Switzerland; 2—Mary Louise Wright, USA; 3—Dennis McFarlane, Canada; 4—Shirley Taylor, Australia; 5—Georgi Yashvili, USSR; 6—Monique Georgelin, France; 7—Dr. Olga Zakova, Czechoslovakia; 8—Diana McLean, Great Britain; 9—Miranda Marchi, Italy. SUBSTITUTE: Junko Hiramatsu, Japan. REFEREE: David Dore, Canada. ASSISTANT REFEREE: E. Newbold Black, IV, USA.

	SP	FS		PLACES
1.	1	1	Elena Valova & Oleg Vassiliev, USSR	1.4
2.	3	2	Lea Ann Miller & William Fauver, USA	3.2
3.	2	3	Nellie Chervotkina & Victor Teslya, USSR	3.8
4.	5	4	Cynthia Coull & Mark Rowsom, Canada	6.0
5.	4.	5	Susan Garland & Ian Jenkins, Great Britain	6.6
6.	6	6	Katherina Matousek & Lloyd Eisler, Canada	8.4
7.	7	7	Natalie Seybold & Wayne Seybold, USA	9.8
8.	8	8	Carol Nelson & Carl Nelson, Great Britain	11.2

DANCE

JUDGES: 1-Virginia LeFevre, USA; 2-William McLachlan, Canada; 3-Olga Gilardini, Italy; 4—Marie-Danielle Wilhelm, Switzerland; 5—Pamela Davis, Great Britain; 6-Maria Bialous-Zuchowicz, Poland; 7-Dr. Olga Zakova, Czechoslovakia; 8-Irina Absaliamova, USSR; 9-Judith Furst-Tombor, Hungary, SUBSTITUTE: Eugen Romminger, West Germany. REFEREE: Benjamin T. Wright, USA. ASSISTANT REFEREE: Joyce Hisey, Canada.

	CD	OS	PFD		PLACES
1.	1	1	1	Elisa Spitz & Scott Gregory, USA	2.0
2.	2	2	2	Elena Garanina & Igor Zavozin, USSR	4.0
3.	3	3	3	Karyn Garossino & Rod Garossino, Canada	6.0
4.	4	4	4	Isabella Micheli & Roberto Pelizzola, Italy	8.0
5.	6	6	5	Susan Wynne & Joseph Druar, USA	11.0
6.	5	5	6	Karen Roughton & Mark Reed, Great Britain	11.0
7.	9	7	7	Viera Minarikova & Ivan Havranek, Czechoslovakia	15.2
8.	8	9	8	Teri-Lyn Black & Mirko Savic, Canada	16.4
9.	10	11	9	Kristan Lowery & Chip Rossbach, USA	19.4
10.	11	10	10	Graziella Ferpozzi & Marco Ferpozzi, Switzerland	20.6
Judi	t Pet	erfy	& Csa	ba Balint, Hungary, withdrew	



Continued from page 21

JANUARY

Coronation Show, sponsored by the SC of Lake Placid, at the Olympic Arena, 216 Main St., Lake Placid, NY 12946. For information contact: Timothy Bourke, Publicity Chairman, P.O. Box 576, Saranac Lake, NY 12983.

FEBRUARY

12 Tri-State Precision Competition, sponsored by the Wyandotte FSC, at the Yack Arena, 3131 - 2nd St., Wyandotte, MI 48192. For information contact: Elaine Noel, 1302 Cedar, Wyandotte, MI 48192, 313-283-0075.

12 & 19 Ice Time, sponsored by the SC of Lake Placid, at the Olympic Arena, 216 Main St., Lake Placid, NY 12946. For information contact: Timothy Bourke, Publicity Chairman, P.O. Box 576, Saranac Lake, NY 12983.

18 - 20Winter Warm-up, open competition sponsored by the Harbor FSC, at the House of Ice, 5333 Lake Murray Blvd., La Mesa, CA 92041. For information contact: Lois Griswold, Sec-

retary, 8623 Dent Dr., San Diego, CA 92119, 714-469-7455.

International Precision Competition, sponsored by the SC of Lake Placid, at the Olympic Arena, 216 Main St., Lake Placid, NY 12946. For information contact: Timothy Bourke, P.O. Box 576, Saranac Lake, NY 12983.

25 - 27Nordic Valley Open Championship, sponsored by the Nordic FSC, at the Ice Capades Chalet - Laurel Plaza, 6100 Laurel Canyon Bl., No. Hollywood, CA 91607. For information contact: Helena Schlup, 12913 Strathern St., No. Hollywood, CA 91605. 213-983-0151.

MARCH

25 - 26

Mid-America Precision Team Championships, sponsored by the Fraser FSC, at Fraser Hockeyland, 34400 Utica Rd., Fraser, MI 48077. Precision Skating, Pre-Novice, Novice, Junior, Senior and Adult. For information contact: Roger Geary, 33043 Stoner, Sterling Heights, MI 48077, 313-939-3292.

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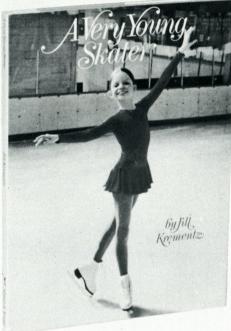
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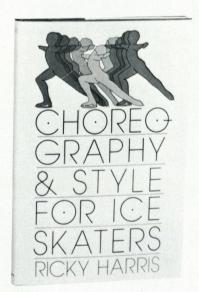
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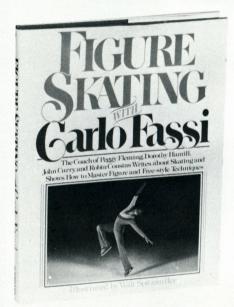
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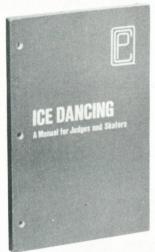
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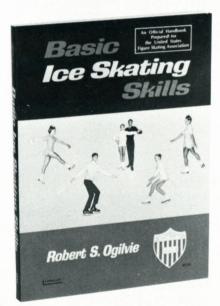
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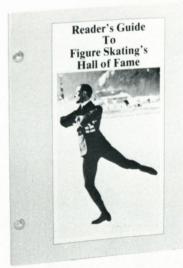


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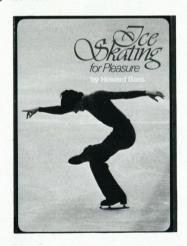
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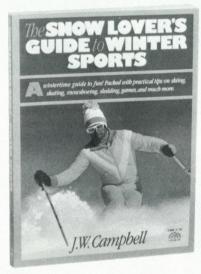


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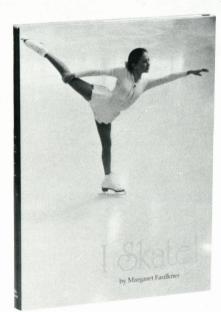
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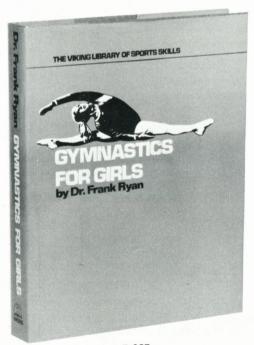
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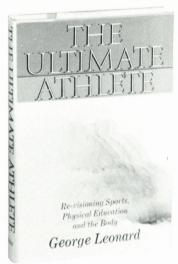
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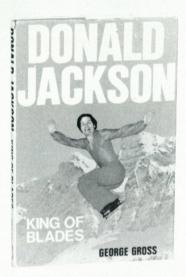
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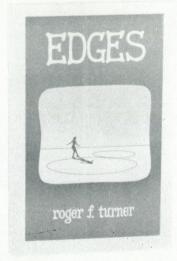
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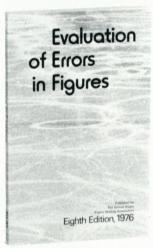


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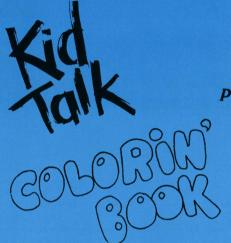
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WE SPECIALIZE in fitting children with the finest quality boots made. From Tiny Tots through size 4. Write or call LeCaptains (see LeCaptains Ad on page in this issue).

ICE DANCERS - READ Origins of Ice Dance Music by Muriel Kay. \$5.95 ppd. Supplement Cha Cha \$1.50 ppd. 1983 O.S.P. Rock 'n' Roll \$2.50 ppd. Limited edition reprint of Key to Rhythmic Ice Dancing, \$7.50 ppd, ORDER from: Muriel Kay, P.O. Box 98164, Tacoma, WA 98499.

WANTED: SERIOUS MALE DANCE Partner for junior or senior competition. I am presently working with top international dance coach on East Coast. Prefer 5'8" or under. Reply to: Skating, Box No. 61, 20 First Street, Colorado Springs, CO 80906, 212-428-5519.

CONSULTANTS WANTED. We train nationwide in color analysis, make-up, and wardrobe. Skaters, housewives, and business people will look and feel great wearing their correct colors. Lectures and workshops available. Have Kit/ Will Travel. Call/write: Beauty for All Seasons, Ruth A. Fisher, 6720 S. La Rosa Dr., Tempe, AZ 85283, 602-897-2118.

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FABRICS: LYCRA SPANDEX solids and novelties. Closeouts from a well known skate dress manufacturer. All first quality. Send \$1.00 for fabric swatches to: Brooks, Drawer G, 800 Luttrell St., Knoxville, TN 37917.

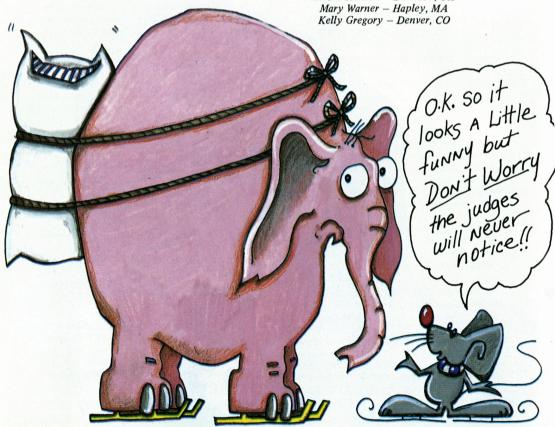
ATTENTION PROFESSIONAL COACHES. Enjoy teaching in Aspen, Colorado next summer. Have your skaters train at high altitude. For further information call or write: Mr. L. Brinkman, Box 91, Aspen Post Office, Aspen, CO 81612; Phone: 303-925-9064.



THESE KIDS ARE TALKIN' ...

Meg Hennessey — Rowayton, CT
Dawn Miller — Roswell, GA
Mary Richards — Bethlehem, PA
Mara Guccione — Canton, NY
Regina Stanek — Shawne, KS
Kelli Oliver — Tulsa, OK
Kristie Straughn — Arvada, CO
Julie Browning — Oklahoma City, OK
Meryl Kline — Centerville, OH
Robin Garritson — Wichita, KS
Laura Lekowicz — Arvada, CO
Mandy Taylor — Silver Spring, MD

Kara Kinzel - Plantation, FL Alice Sue Claeys - Atlanta, GA Dorann Linhard - Naugatuck, CT Jennifer Sweatman - Fitchburg, MA Stacy Cronkhite - Minneapolis, MN Rory McPartland - Bloomington, MN Nancy Lord - Baltimore, MD Kris Esper - Cleveland, OH Christy Pieschke, Traverse City, MI Sheila Stoudt - Traverse City, MI Allison Golde - Oakland, CA Jana Lynn Henbest - Rockford, IL Mary Beimler - West Seneca, NY Lisa Thompson - Hampton, MN Kris Toufayan - Morris Plains, NJ Tenni Isenberg - Troy, MI Cindy Oroszi - Santa Rosa, CA Christie King - Colorado Springs, CO Naneen Hemmings - Atlanta, GA Cindy Nesnow - Chapel Mill, NC Lawr-Alea Carter - Dayton, OH Brenna Boyer - St. Paul, MN Michelle Martin - Springfield, MA Mary Balkin - Buffalo, NY Linda Rokicki - Buffalo, NY Lisa Veitch - Minnetonka, MN Eiesha Runion - Burleson, TX

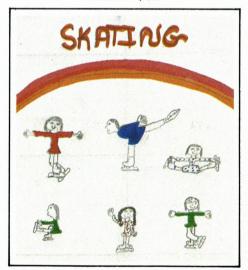


KID TALK 20 FIRST ST. COLORADO SPRINGS CO. DEPT.A 80906

Tiffany Camerota, Age 13 Ontario, CA



Kelly Avis, Age 11 Westminster, CA



Jennifer Lissner, Age 11 Manchester, MO

New Ice by: Nora Connors and Dad

It's cold, it's clean, this world of ice.
That awaits my shining blade.
It's hard, it's smooth, this world of ice
So demanding to be paid.
My muscles ache, to each new demand,
To strake, to jump, to spin.
Figures, laybacks, axels, do them all,
Then do them all again.
Spins and twists and other moves,
When done with stule and orace. When done with style and grace When done with style and grace Catch judges eyes, and their points And may just win first place. Yet even though they take no note, And with fame you'are not treated your still a winter, anyhow Because you have competed.

Mora Connors—Holiday Blades SC Buffalo, N.Y





SKATING congratulates the following skaters who have passed USFSA sanctioned tests in figures, pair and dance. Only completed dance tests, rather than the individual dances passed, are recorded below. Any errors should be reported to the USFSA, 20 First Street, Colorado Springs, CO 80906.

GOLD 8TH FIGURES

Amy Norton, St. Moritz ISC; Craig Bostwick, Philadelphia SC & HS; Devon Armstrong, Bowling Green SC; Heidi Brandenburg, Braemar-City of Lakes FSC; Jan Ferris, Roseville FSC; Janet Lee, Los Angeles FSC; Jessica Bussgang, Hayden Recreation Centre FSC; Joyce Phelps, Denver FSC; Karen Areias, Old York Road SC; Laura Kretekos, Chicago FSC; Pam Knodt, Skokie Valley SC; Pamela Duane, Bowie FSC; Sandra Dubas, Academy FSC; Staci McMullin, Dallas FSC; Susan Latterell, Braemar-City of Lakes FSC; Tracy Moore, Detroit SC.

GOLD SENIOR FREESKATING

Ann Behen, North Suburban FSC; Brian Hill, Denver FSC; Connie Kloecker, Detroit SC; Jayanti Kanal, SC of Wilmington; Jeffrey Wolf, Kent SC; Jessica Bussgang, Hayden Recreation Centre FSC; Karen Areias, Old York Road SC; Kevin Pott, Detroit SC; Laura Kretekos, Chicago FSC; Pamela Duane, Bowie FSC; Patti McClellan, Bemidji FSC; Paula Gikas, Ann Arbor FSC; Susan Cibere, Long Island FSC; Tom Schneider, St. Moritz ISC; Tracy Moore, Detroit SC.

GOLD PAIR

Gillian Wachsman, Janesville FSC; Robert Daw, SC of Wilmington.

GOLD DANCE

Maggie Jolly, SC of Wilmington; Linda Guibor, Gateway/St. Louis FSC; Lisa Born, Wisconsin FSC; Elizabeth Luria, Cleveland SC; Mark Rich, FSC of Madison.

GOLD FREESKATING DANCE

Frank Summers, SC of Wilmington; Sandy McGee, SC of Wilmington.

ACADEMY FSC: 2—Kim Muir. 3—Jill Weisenstein. 4—Michelle Whitman. 5—Jodie Balogh. 6—Beth Robins, Jenny Brooks, Karolyn Flaherty, Leslie Allan. Int FS—Jill Weisenstein. Jr FS—Jenny Brooks.

ACHILLES FSC: Pre—Cindy Brown, Rocco Irish. 1—John Dean, Linda Hoegemann. 2—Ann Holck, Catherine Poua. 3—Anne Parks. 4—Amy Valachovic, Sandra Albert. Pre FS—Cindy Brown. Juv FS—Kristen Painter. Int FS—Heidi Ritchey, Mary Lotano. Pre Silver—Anne Parks.

SC OF THE ADIRONDACKS: Pre—Amy Guglielmo, Kristin Causey, Ray Sullivan. 1—Alexis Perrin, Keri-Ane Dandrow, Michelle Foster, Sylvia Simoes. 2—Sylvia Simoes. 3—Teresa Landry. A—Jonathan Vanetten. 5—Julie Thornton, Mary Kennedy, Megan Kennedy. Pre FS—Ray Sullivan, Shari Floyd. Juv FS—Sylvia Simoes. Int FS—Sylvia Simoes. Pre D—Kristin Causey. Bronze—Julie Desnyder, Laura Knef, Maribeth McLane, Sylvia Simoes. Pre Silver—Heidi Manly, Jeannette Jang, Julie Thornton, Shane Rowe, Sylvia Simoes. Silver—Erin Harrell, Teresa Landry, Pre Gold—Megan Kennedy.

ALBUQUERQUE FSC: 2—Pamela Accetta.

ALEXANDRIA BAY FSC: 1-Kevin Harris.

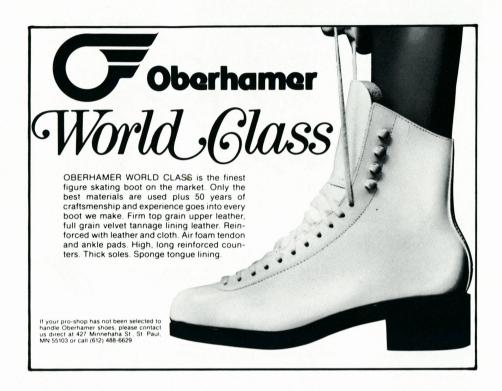
ALL YEAR FSC: Pre—Dorothy Townsell. 2—Dyanna Fancher, Michelle Stamand, Stephanie Golsner. 5—Brandy Young, Michelle Hawley. 7—Carmaleta Albertson. Juv FS—Dyanna Fancher, Greta Clark, Selene Dauteuil.

ALPINE SC: 1—Laurie Nakauchi. Pre FS—Shirlyn Ward. Juv FS—Ann Ficklin, Laurie Nakauchi. SC OF AMHERST: Pre—Jessa Eisenwint-Lake. 2—Christie Neville. Juv FS—Holly Kent. Int FS—Nicole Mantovani. Bronze—Mary Warner, Nicole Mantovani.

AMHERST SC: Pre—Rebecca Gately, Pre FS—Rebecca Gately, Juv FS—Deborah Vogel, Int FS—Kristen Jehrio.

ANCHORAGE FSC: Pre—Callie Kulawik. Pre FS—Callie Kulawik, Ryan Smoot, Sheree Hugli. Bronze—Beverly Shumway.

ANN ARBOR FSC: 2-Jill Bartscht. Nov FS-Sandra Youel.



ARCTIC BLADES FSC: Pre-Alexander Overduin. 1-Grace Rodriguez. 2-Alicia Rich, Barbara Lipscomb. 3—Lisa Overduin. 4—Alex Chang, Leslie Frank, Mary Voce. 6—Debbie Reed. Pre FS—Alexander Overduin. Juv FS—Barbara Lipscomb, Rochelle Clark. Nov FS—Alex Chang, Krista Ruwaldt, Jr FS-Christophe Borden, Debbie Reed, Pre D-Gretchen Caudill, Pilar Otero. Pre Gold-Bridgette Flaherty.

ARIZONA FSC: Pre-Mary Legg. Pre FS-Mary Legg. Juv FS-Tanya Whittemore. Pre D-Robin Dean.

ARROWHEAD FSC: 3-Reba Hibbard, Int FS-Reba Hibbard,

ATLANTA FSC: Bronze—Ellen Chen.

BABBITT FSC: 2-Susan Wiener.

BABSON SC: Pre-Windsor Rose, 2-Carolyn Robins, Pre FS-Windsor Rose,

BALTIMORE FSC: Pre-Lisa Hummel, Mary Glenn. 1-Wendy Fisher. 3-Barbara Zaleski. 6-Tracy Sniadach. Int FS-Barbara Zaleski, Melinda Skinner, Susan Reddy. Nov FS-Tracy Sniadach

IC OF BALTIMORE: Pre—Anne Whitescarver. Pre D—Corinne Strouse.

BAY PATH FSC: Pre-Victoria Budson, Pre FS-Melissa Parker.

BEMIDJI FSC: Pre D-Robert Thrash, Silver Free-Patti McClellan.

BINGHAMTON FSC: Pre-Bonnie Michalek, Kenya Thompson. Pre FS-Amy Ordower, Becky Mahn, Rebecca Smith. Bronze-Courtney Beals.

BIRMINGHAM FSC: Pre-Cathy Morrow. 2-Miriam Phillips. 4-Charles Watkins, III. 5-Priscilla Fowler, Pre FS-Cathy Morrow, Silver-Priscilla Fowler,

BLADE AND EDGE FSC OF OMAHA: 3-Jane Hosking.

FSC OF BLOOMINGTON: 4—Heather Anderson.

BORDER BLADES FSC: Pre D-Catherine Conati.

THE SC OF BOSTON: 3-John Denton, 4-Jackie Hoyt, Johanne Kim, 6-Abigail Casner, Jr FS-Suzanne Rheault.

BOWIE FSC: Pre-Adrienne Speigel, Anne Mowrey, Kelly Kardym, Leigh Peters, Shari Krasnick. 1—Crystal Ewing, Frank Fico, III. 2—Sharon Smaldore. 3—Harriet Joseph, Kathy Mahoney. 4—Jill Doherty. Pre FS—Adrienne Speigel, Kelly Kardym, Leigh Peters, Lynne Rambo, Shari Krasnick. Juv FS—Britt Weinstock, Jennifer Gardner, Karen Ward, Lisa Karpinski, Sally Bennett, Shannon McLearan. Nov FS-Kari Gordon. Pre D-Debra Joseph, Dianne Howe, Kelly Kardym, Leigh Peters. Bronze—David Schaffer, Sharon Smaldore. Silver—Kari Gordon.

BOWLING GREEN SC: Pre-Charise Smith, Kathleen Eckert, Tami Budwick. 1-Elise Handschin, Heather Cooley, Jamie Eubank, Kelly Mason, Michelle Jankowksi. 2-Erika Crandall. 3-Judy Waddell, 6-Lona Johnson, Pre FS-Charise Smith, Kathleen Eckert, Pre D-Charise Smith, Cynthia Plumb. Bronze—Amy Jarvela, Gretchen Wilhelm, Kelly Wilson, Tyna Sandberg.



BRAEMAR-CITY OF LAKES FSC: Pre-Laura Fischer. 2-Christine Smith, Edie Christian, Erinn Fulgency. 5-Elena Benakis, Jolene Johnson, Sarah Burman. 7-Hollie List. Pre FS-Laura Fischer, Juv FS-Christine Smith, Katy Bloedel, Kristin Blomberg, Leslie Moody, Int FS-Sarah Upton, Nov FS-Carol Vinge.

BREA CANYON FSC: 2-Cami London. 3-Alisa Castleberry, Brenda Yaw. Juv FS-Cami London, Tiffany London. Int FS-Alisa Castleberry, Brenda Yaw, Debbie Sheraga. Pre D-Paris Domenici, Stephanie Bush.

BROADMOOR SC: 7—Jeanine Ponzini, Sara Weymouth, Pre Pair—Tonia Kleinsasser, Bronze— Tonia Kleinsasser.

SC OF BRUNSWICK: Bronze—Erika Despres.

BUFFALO SC: Pre-Cheryl Lajos, Janet Lindahl. 3-Michael Siepel. 5-Elisabeth Mates, Linda Rokicki. Pre FS-Cheryl Lajos, Janet Lindahl. Juv FS-Ellen Rasmussen, Michelle Gregson, Pamela Moeschler, Paul Clauss. Int FS-Beth Loveless, Collette Lovullo, Hilary Olney. Nov FS-Linda Rokicki. Bronze Pair-Carrie Richardson, Michael Siepel.

BURNSVILLE-MINNESOTA VALLEY FSC: Pre-Debbie Farlwy. 3-Roxanne Smith. 4-Jill Anderson. Pre FS—Debbie Farlwy. Juv FS—Marissa Olson.

CAMILLUS FSC: Juv FS—Cheryl Demkowski. Int FS—Paula Demkowski.
CANTIAGUE FSC: Pre—Jessica Graham, Joy Jaworowski, Mrs. Maryann Rivers, Susan Moss.
1—Dawn Lupo, Laurie Price, Nancy Pessin, Susan Schaefer, Tracy Leonardo. 2—George Joseph. 5-Lora Cusumano. Pre FS-Susan Moss. Juv FS-Dawn Lupo, Pamela Falcone. Int FS-Betsy Goldkrand. Nov FS-Diane Papuzynski, Lora Cusumano.

CENTENNIAL SC: Amy Griswold. 1—Stacey Kelton. 2—Heather Brunken. 7—Dawn Wolf. Pre FS—Kimberly Ransom, Nicole Bertagnolli, Tacita Thompson. Juv FS—Suzanne Ferrero. Int FS—Barbara Moore, Katie Carlos. Pre Pair—Kristen Hipolito.

CHALET FSC: Pre-Kimberly Eng. 2-Diane Dolman. Pre FS-Katrina Drazkowski. Juv FS-Linda Chihara.

CHAMPLAIN VALLEY SC: Pre-Alison Smalley, Beth Ellsworth, Debra Brown, Dori Lunderville, Joanne Proulx, Laura Etherton, Lisa Binkerd, Michelle Boissoneault, Sarah Stevens. 1—Larry Girard, Mia Ross. 2—Debbie Kuklis, Julie Hill. 3—Fred Read. 5—Sandra Racine. Pre FS-Debra Brown, Dori Lunderville. Juv FS-Amy Caron, Christy Varricchione, Heidi Klinkenberg, Mia Ross, Int FS-Anne McKenna, Larry Girard, Nov FS-Susan Coates, Bronze-Fred Read, Silver-Julie Hill,

CHARTER OAK FSC: 1-Loni Gornish.

CHAVAL FSC: Pre-Lois Getty, Megan Means. Pre FS-Lois Getty, Megan Means.

CHESHIRE FSC: 1—Wendy Wasil. Pre D—Lynn Parsons.

CHICAGO FSC: 1—Jennifer Lindsberg. 2—Debra Shipper, Michelle Stacey, Sherrilyn Beall. 3—Dagny Fritsche. 4—Minda Newman. 5—Jan Waggoner, Julie Berecz, Kristi Smith, Tracy Kobylanski. 6-Amy Aronson. Pre FS-Jennifer Gardner. Juv FS-Michelle Stacey, Tracey



Hiller. Int FS-Amy Schaefer, Patricia Pieper, Sheryl Zimmerman. Nov FS-Minda Newman. Jr FS-Lisa Storto. Pre Silver-Pamela McMahon.

CHRISTMAS BROOK FSC: 4-Brenda Maher. 6-Maureen Maher.

CLEVELAND SC: 1—Kate Geraci, Laura Bauschard. 2—Kathy Karlovec. 4—Julie Rockburn. Pre FS—Jennifer Cappaert, Melissa Cappaert. Juv FS—Kathy Karlovec, Lisa Pim, Sarah Horst. Pre D-Sarah Horst, Bronze-Kathy Karlovec, Pre Silver-Kathy Hein, Silver-Bernie Nowak, CLINTON FSC: 1-Deanna Fenus. 2-Erin Barr. 4-Heidi Wolthausen, Pre Silver-Erin Barr.

Silver-Heidi Wolthausen, Maria Gurdo.

COLONIAL FSC OF MA: Pre-Jaime Mahoney, Nicole Faulkner. 1-Jacqueline Watson. Katrin Howe. 2—Deirdre Hutchins, Paula Cipolla. 3—Beth Gorman, Cathleen Munroe, Deboráh Veil-Teux, Elaine Boyden, Melinda Soule, Wendy Millette. 5—Marcy LeBlanc, Susanne Houston. 7—Devon Beharrell. Pre FS—Jaime Mahoney, Vanja Buljan. Juv FS—Andrea Clarke. Int FS—Elizabeth Soule. Nov FS—Wendy Walsh. Pre Pair—Devon Beharrell. Bronze Pair—Devon Beharrell.

COLONIAL SC OF PA: Juv FS-Larry Kovacs.

COLORADO SC: 2-Kirsten Struve, Noelle David. 3-Dodie Pressley, Jill Kombeitz, Lisa Laughlin, Maureen Plage. 4—Jean Hickey, Maria Marilley. 6—Krista Marble. Pre FS—Ronda Belser. Juv FS—Joan Deberry, Lisa Moritz, Rich Lacy, Ronda Belser. Int FS—Lisa Laughlin. Nov FS-Jean Hickey, Maria Marilley. Jr FS-Darlene Panter. Bronze-Jill Kombeitz. Pre Pair-Jill Kombeitz. Bronze Pair-Jennifer Amen, Rich Lacy.

COLUMBIA FSC OF MD: Pre-Cathy Coggins. 1-Amy Wilson. Pre FS-Cathy Coggins. Pre

D—Amy Wilson, Barbara O'Neill, David Warnke, Mary Pollack.

COLUMBUS FSC: Pre—Liz Robertson, Stephanie Kemper, Tiffany Tuttle, Trina Bodd. 1—
Shelly Metz, Susan Fitch. 2—Leigh Gorsuch. 3—Lori Todd. 6—Rajiv Madan. Pre FS—Jennifer Matthews, Linda Leibowitz, Stephanie Kemper, Tiffany Tuttle, Trina Bodd, Wendy Brewer. Pre D-Linda Leibowitz.

COMET FSC: 3—Cynthia Gayton.
COMMONWEALTH FSC: 3—Kristen Devin, Int FS—Kristen Devin, Sharon Kleinberg.

CONEJO VALLEY FSC: Pre—Andrea Broccoli. 1—Shannah Murray, Pre FS—Andrea Broccoli. CORNELL FSC OF ITHICA: 1-Carlin MacDougall, Karen Armstrong, Pattie Yengo. Pre D-Kirstin Widding.

CORTLAND COLLEGE COMMUNITY FSC: Pre-Corey Spada, Debbie Vieni, Rosann Saracene. 1—Jennifer Burdick, Kristin Testa. Pre D—Barbara Poskanzer, Rosann Saracene. Bronze— Jennifer Burdick.

COTTONWOOD HEIGHTS FSC: Pre-Darcy Hunt, Heidi Brinkerhoff, Nicole Clark. 1-Heather Hoffpauir. 2—Millisa Limb. 4—Linda Kennedy, Phillip Kennedy. Pre FS—Darcy Hunt, Heidi Brinkerhoff, Nicole Clark, Juy FS—Millisa Limb, Nov FS—Linda Kennedy.

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CREVE COEUR FSC: Pre—Emily Hoffman, Susan Romano, Susan Struckhoff. 1—Christy Greenleaf, Susan Tucci. 3—Amanda Sisson, Jennifer Lissner, Melissa Hall, Paula Herdlick, Susan Kerr. 4—Amy Sopuch, Pamela Hoffman, 6—Angela Davis, Barbie Vish, Pre FS—Emily Hoffman, Susan Romano. Juv FS—Roanne Daniels. Int FS—Jennifer Lissner, Kristen Habert, Susan Kerr. Nov FS—Amy Sopuch, Barbie Vish, Christy Bascomb. Jr FS—Joan McKenna. Pre D—Susan Struckhoff, Bronze—Susan Tucci. Pre Silver—Karl Rickard.

CRYSTAL SPRINGS ISC: Pre—Elizabeth Brolly. 2—Dawn Chaney. Pre FS—Elizabeth Brolly. Juv FS—Dawn Chaney, Melissa Mannix, Reva Feldman. Pre Silver—Jimmy Sun, Julie Hauer. DALLAS FSC: Pre—Ana Vazquez, David Trevino, Lucia Vazquez. 1—Anessa Underwood, Tracy Ditmore. Pre FS—Ana Vazquez, David Trevino, Lucia Vazquez. Juv FS—Sara McKeever. Nov FS—Jennifer Lorant. Bronze—Jerome Gilbert. Pre Silver—Renee Jetton.

DANIEL BOONE ISC: Pre D—Shannah Markow. Bronze—Donna Collins, Tracy Appleton. SC AT DARTMOUTH: Pre—Marci Hawthorne, Samantha Davidson. 1—Martha Lange. 3—Diana Harrison. Pre FS—Karen Dubois, Melanie Lloyd, Samantha Davidson. Juv FS—Heather Greentet.

DENVER FSC: Pre—Annee Feindel, Christie Walker, Kimberly Macrum, Nicole Smith, Shawna Newberry. 1—Ellen Fay. 2—Marilyn Dunphy. 3—Michelle Whitford. 4—Charlene Keck, Elizabeth Fisher, Tracey Tucker, Troy Shirkey. Pre FS—Annee Feindel, Janis Krauthamer, Kimberly Macrum, Shawna Newberry, Melisa McCurry. Juv FS—Christine Fall, Kimberly Turner. Int FS—Heather Quinn, Stephanie Goodrich. Nov FS—Becky Brown, Juliana Fisher, Kim Freedman. Jr FS—Brooke Greene, Debbie Gallegos. Pre D—Mary Sterhardt, Mickey Galloway.

DEPERE FSC: Pre-Christina Martin. Pre D-Alan Hirschman, Christina Martin.

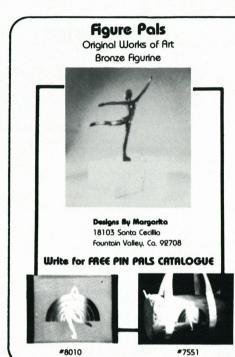
DETROIT SC: Pre—Jo Jo Canete. 1—Collee Smith, Elyane Dubos. 3—Keli Keat, Pamela Shifman, Shannon Luther. 4—Cathleen Caldwell, Jerod Swallow, Kim Patterson, Leslie Fielding. 5—Deveny Deck, Laurie Ezell. 6—Megan O'Donnell, Shannon O'Neil. Juv FS—Sakura Gasser. Int FS—Shawn Kurczewski. Nov FS—Cathleen Caldwell. Jr FS—Dana Sheill. Pre D—Jo Jo Canete. Bronze—Daniel Hollander, Pamela Shifman, Sakura Gasser.

DIABLO FSC: 5-Richard Everit. Nov FS-Alison Reikes, Jody Leonis, Shaun Hill.

DULUTH FSC: 3—Kelly Vucinovich, Stacy Latour. 4—Bernadette Watowich. Pre FS—Autumn Clark

DUPAGE FSC: 3-Kris Grzesik. 4-Kristin Huber.

EAGLE RIVER FSC: Pre—Amy Wildgrube, Jenny Gysbers, Julie Johnson, Karla Johnston, Kathy Dunphy, Lani Beda, Lisa Kenas, Michelle Renberg, Michelle Gagne, Mindy Bentley, Sue Morrison, Nikki Patten, Missy Bentley, Trina Kaczmarek, 1—Jean Kaczkowski, Jenny Sajna, Pre FS—Corrie Wicker, Jennifer Durkee, Julie Kim, Karen Buckholtz, Kelly Martin, Laura O'Toole, Lisa Kenas, Lisa Hartwig, Shari Skinner, Shelly Nolan, Wendy Ruenger, Juv FS—Beth Snedden, Corrie Wicker, Julie Johnson, Lani Beda, Lisa Kenas. Int FS—Jean Kaczkowski, Jenny Sajna,



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8010	Rainbow Figure Skater Wallet * *		7.00		
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8004	Unicorn 16 inches		14.00		
8005	Pin & Medal Display Frame		10.50		
	Black Velvet 8x10"				
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Trina Kaczmarek. Pre D-Amy Wildgrube, Beth Snedden, Harland Walters, Jenny Gysbers, Karen O'Brien, Martha Walters, Michelle Gagne, Michelle Renberg, Shari Skinner. Bronze-

Linnea Strutz, Sue Morrison, Terry Hartwig, Trina Kaczmarek, EAU CLAIRE FSC: Pre—Elizabeth Seyberth, Kathy Bornac, Sherry Smigaj. 1—Chris Madson, Sandy Smigaj, Shannon Doyle. 2-Sandy Gertner. Pre FS-Annmarie Anderson, Cindy Wangen, Kara Sutphen, Mechelle Helmer, Melinda Field, Michael Helmer, Shannon Richmond, Sharla Rubel, Vanessa Field. Juv FS-Sandy Gertner.

EL CAMINO ISC: 1—Beverly Brock. 5—Heather Emmel. Nov FS—Brenda Escobar.

ESSEX HUNT CLUB: Pre—Angela Freidberg, Pre FS—Angela Freidberg, Rachel Baime, ESSEX SC OF NEW JERSEY: 1—Christine Fitzpatrick, Kelly Koenig, Peter Mirsky, Pre FS— Anthy Darmiento. Juv FS-Becky Peterson, Christina Peters. Int FS-Darius Bryant. Jr FS-Stephanie Keith. Bronze-Sarah Burrows.

EUCLID BLADE AND EDGE CLUB: Pre—Kim Valenti.

EVANSTON FSC: 1—Connie Myers. 2—Donna Tomaszewski, Tracy Tucker. Pre FS—Janie Sullivan. Bronze-Julia Speiser, Szabina Fejer.

FAIRBANKS FSC: Pre Silver-Carrie Bailey.

FLINT SC: Pre-Cindy Williams, Cindy Eckert, Pre D-Sandy Patrick,

FORESTWOOD FSC: 3—Lynne Louis.

FRASER FSC: Pre—Cynthia Oldenburg, Gina Lanni, Joy Rose, Karen Leonard, Katherine Buczynski, Kristina Good, Mary Perri, Melissa Pouttu. 1—Alison Gronick. 2—Michelle Pietrzyk, Theresa Alongi, Peggy Hofmann. 3—Cindy MacDonald, Karen Randall. 5—Jennifer Smith, 6—Lisa Roselli. 7—Jill Jaeger. Pre FS—Cynthia Oldenburg, Gina Lanni, Karen Leonard, Kristina Good, Mary Perri, Melissa Pouttu. Int FS—Craig Perry, Linda Khezami, Paula Visingardi. Nov FS-Anne Fischer.

FREE STATE FSC: 1—Jennifer Karweit.

ISC OF FRESNO: Pre-Paula Kellogg. 1-Dara Worrel, Heather Lester, Michele Maranian. 3-Shelly Stafford. 7-Beth Rosenstein, Lori Mayne. Pre FS-Beth Tyler, Paula Kellogg. Int FS-Lacee O'Brien, Shelly Stafford. Nov FS-Mona Blann.

FULTON FSC: 1—Debbie Cary. Int FS—Debbie Cary. Bronze—Debbie Cary.

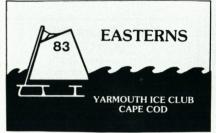
SC OF GAITHERSBURG: Pre-Amanda Taylor, Ann Vierbuchen, Daryl Thornton, II, Michelle Mullaney, Jennifer Lancaster. 1-Jeanette Lafond. 4-Virginia Marth. Pre FS-Amanda Taylor, Debbie Ratner, Jennifer Lancaster, Michelle Mullaney, Juv FS-Dana Lee, Kimberly Risley, Maria Fordyce, Int FS-Brian Wells, Nov FS-Virginia Marth, Bronze Pair-Ann Wells, Brian Wells.

GALLERIA ISC: Pre—Paul Speich, Shannon Seymour. 1—Gabrielle Nick, Hayley Williams, Shirley Huang. 2—Jennifer Barron, Mary Lasater. Pre FS—Paul Speich, Shannon Seymour. Juv FS-Jennifer Barron. Int FS-Andrew Foland, Angie Trlica. Pre D-Jaroslav Otahal.

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GARDEN CITY FSC: Pre-Angela Deneweth, Catherine Skuta. 1-Jennifer Jaroslowski. 2-Kellie Templin. 3-Karen Kwapich, Shelly Tokarczyk. 6-Diane Rago. Pre FS-Annette Jasinkiewicz, Int FS-Kelly Stordeur, Paula Chavka. Nov FS-Michelle Noel, Jr FS-Diane Rago.

GARDEN STATE SC: Pre D—Janine Stanzione, Jennifer Stanzione, GARFIELD HEIGHTS FSC: 1—Dora Pollock, Phil Lang, Tanya Pollack. Pre FS—David St. John, Susan Honigman. Juv FS-Donna Logie. Nov FS-Karen Lindway.

GATEWAY/ST. LOUIS FSC: Pre—Molly Elkin, Sarah Stuart, Stephanie Shepard. 1—Alonzo Simmons. 4—Nora Heitmeier. Pre FS—Molly Elkin, Sarah Stuart, Stephanie Shepard. Juv

FS—Ginger Fletcher. Bronze—Lisa Feiner, Lynn Heise.

GENESEE FSC: 5—Connie Sams. Bronze—Dave Carsel. Pre Silver—Margaret Payne.

GLACIER FALLS FSC: 4—Tamara Brooks. Nov FS—Tamara Brooks. Pre Pair—Tajsha Thomas. GLACIER FSC: 1-Michelle Delvy.

GLENS FALLS FSC: 1—Amy Stockman, Maria Casals. 2—Margot Murphy. Pre FS—Melissa Harriman, Bronze—Maria Casals. Pre Silver—Jeanne Governale.

GLENWOOD FSC: Pre-Anita Azzarelli, Audrey Pawlowski, Christie Wimmer, Dianne Bollero, Lori Lepp, Michele Greig, Natasha Vanek, 1-Milka Sukovic, 2-Carla McKowen, Lisa Stallings, 5—Terry Banghart. Pre FS—Anita Azzarelli, Audrey Pawlowski, Christie Wimmer, Dianne Bollero, Lori Lepp, Michele Greig, Natasha Vanek. Juv FS—Lisa Stallings. Int FS—Kristine Snyder, Nov FS-Carol Porges, Ken Mills, Terry Banghart, Pre D-Christie Wimmer, Ellen Meents, Lydia Jurcys. Bronze-Lisa Cupic.

GOLD AND SILVER BLADES FSC: Pre-Cynthia Strachan, Kimberly Auspitz, Leot Steinbock, Michelle Bracamonte, Monica Dragul. 1-Linda Young, Shawn Skoczylas, Trisha Orenstein. Pre FS-Cynthia Strachan, Kimberly Auspitz, Leot Steinbock, Monica Dragul. Int FS-Sabrina Grigg.

GRAND RAPIDS FSC: 1-Rachel Antonini, Juy FS-Michelle Zeeff,

GREATER EVANSVILLE FSC: Pre-Anne Partello. Pre FS-Anne Partello.

GREATER FALL RIVER FSC: 1—Susan Furness.

GREATER LYNN SC: Bronze-Andrea Farrell.

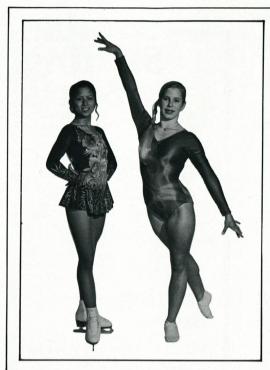
GREATER MILWAUKEE FSC: 2-Betsy Goens. Juv FS-Jana Henbest.

GREAT FALLS FSC: Int FS-Caroline Pederson, Kristy Dobson, Sunday Rossberg. Nov FS-Clementine Wolf.

GREAT NECK FSC: Juv FS-Amy Eisenberg.

GREENBRIER FSC: 1—Barbara Badalamenti, Kelly Monday, Michelle Rabic, Tina Cook, Tricia Evans. 2-Jennifer Kaya, Rebecca Basch. 3-Karin Swade. 4-Natalie Bak. Pre FS-Bryan Spiegelberg, Cindy Crossley, Kristen Mericsko, Laura Yorko, Laura Wellet, Paul Mericsko, Sandy Bell, Tina Kriss. Pre D—Sharon Snyder. Bronze—Laura Palcisko.

GREENFIELD AREA FSC: Pre-Jennifer Strysko, Kristie Podlesny. 1-Susan Page. Pre FS-Kristie Podlesny. Int FS-Kristina Streeter. Pre Silver-Kristina Streeter.





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GREENSBORO ISC: 2-Michele Hill, Pre Silver-Dawn Holt,

GREENSBURG FSC: Pre-Dana Lace, Tina Dorazio. Pre FS-Dana Lace.

SC OF HARTFORD: Pre—Holly Dauber. 1—Denise Graugard. 2—Christina Mastandrea. 3—Gary Pastizzo. 4—Lynne Chesner. Pre D—Holly Dauber, Vivily Powers. Bronze—Kimberly Sykes.

HAYDEN RECREATION CENTRE FSC: Pre-Elizabeth Labovitz, Rachel Snow, Yvonne Rogers. 1-Anna Lowder, Lianne Eaton, Rosemary Abruzzese, Sharon Rosenbaum. 2-Elizabeth Serino, Megan Webster, Natalie Bateman. 3—Heidi Enzmann, Patricia Tanguay, Susan Locicero. 4-Andrea King. 6-Allison Rosen, Christine Looney, Pre FS-Beth Ray, Betsy Miller, Linda Langone, Melora Kuhn, Nicole Bertelli, Tania Keane, Tara Dickison, Juv FS-Elizabeth Serino, Krissi Vittemberga. Int FS—Christina Cowan, Janna Baty, Marcy Kramer. Silver—Fiona Bentley, Karen Lamont, Sarah Becker,

HERSHEY FSC: Pre-Jill Brandis. Juv FS-Jennifer Young, Kristen Prahl. Int FS-Geraldine Mapel. Nov FS-Ellen Baer.

HIAWATHA SC: Pre-Caroline Bell, Janelle Vizina, Lisa Schwiderson. 1-Amy Wentworth. 2—Stephanie Mathews, Tammy Veum. 3—Jean Marchant. Pre FS—Caroline Bell, Carolyn Mason, Christina Hank, Janelle Vizina, Jennifer Wright, Lisa Schwiderson. Juy FS—Cassie Kibble, Leann Jones, Shelly Sparks. Int FS-Mary Carlson. Pre D-Caroline Bell, Christina Hank, Lori Bourque. Bronze-Amy Wentworth, Jillian Cook. Shelly Sparks. Pre Silver-Lisa Reinhart, Shelley White. Silver-Jean Marchant, Kimberly Roe.

HIBBING FSC: 5-Kelley Klinger. HICKORY HILL FSC: Pre-Rebecca Rubenstein. 1-Ann Desperito, Cheri Ramsdell, Susan Diaz, Valerie Brown. 3-Jennifer Schoenbaum, Pre FS-Susan Denslow, Juv FS-Jill Finnerty,

Nov FS—Graceann Bridgman. Pre Silver—Brooke Wetzel.

HIGHLAND SC: Pre-Kathy Min, Rachelle Simone, Sun Min. 1—Jennifer Passage, Kristi Robinson, Patrice Coulter. 2—Laurie Lettengarver. 3—Lisa Passage. Pre FS—Kathy Min, Rachelle Simone, Sandra Deeter, Sun Min, Juv FS-Anita Rasmussen, Int FS-Lisa Passage, Pre D-Carol Schmidt, Silver—Amanda Pike,

SC OF HINGHAM: Int FS-Kathy Lucey. Jr FS-Gigi Zubel. Pre D-Kathy Lucey.

HOLIDAY BLADES SC: Pre-Lisa Dick. 1-Dianne Steen, Lisa Ackerman, Melissa Gleason. 2—Sandra Fischer. 5—Suzanne Laba. Pre FS—Katie Stclari, Lisa Dick. Juv FS—Sandra Fischer. HOUSTON FSC: Nov FS—Debra Hamilton.

HUDSON-MOHAWK FSC: Pre—Andrea Palladino, Erica Garvey, 2—Allison King, Brenden Garvey, Kathryn Broom. 3—Michelle Wacholder. 5—Barbara Cottrell. 6—Kristin Carman, Pre FS-Aaron Garvey, Erica Garvey, Jessica Randall, Michael Meleca. Int FS-Allison King, Brenden Garvey. Pre Gold-Mimi Wacholder. Bronze Pair-Rhonda Cocco.

HUDSON VALLEY FSC: 1-Maria Milliken.

HUNTSVILLE FSC: Pre FS-Kandy Riles, Kay Morgan,





ILLINI FSC: Pre-Rebecca Fagan, Pre FS-Rebecca Fagan.

710

ILLINOIS VALLEY FSC: 1-Suzan Simenauer.

JAMESTOWN SC: 2-Barbara Price.

JANESVILLE FSC: Silver Pair-Gillian Wachsman.

STATE

KALAMAZOO FSC: Pre-Stephen Fochtman, Stephen Fochtman, 5-Melisa Root, 6-Sara Perry, Pre FS-Stephen Fochtman.

ADDRESS

KANSAS CITY FSC: 1—Angela Tucker, Molly McEachen. 2—Heather Herrin. 4—Lisa Shore. Juv FS-Heather Herrin, Stephanie Jeunemann. Pre D-Beth Schlotzhauer, Teresa Erwin. Bronze-Jody Beal.

KENNEBEC SC: Pre-Anita Dunham, Jennifer Malvesta. 3-John Millier, Pre FS-Karen Kenyon, Juv FS-Elizabeth Davidson,

KENT SC: 2-Niralynn Robinette, 4-Mindy Rasalan, 5-Tiffany Conaway, 7-Jeffrey Wolf, Int

FS-Amy Bally. Bronze-Christian Martin.

KEYSTONE FSC: Pre-Christine Tezak, 3-Richard Hartley. Pre FS-Christine Tezak, Keena

Wels, Kristie Ochs. Juv FS-Lori Foltz. Int FS-Meredith Kershaw, Nov FS-Deanna Satchwell. Tracy Hodes.

LA JOLLA FSC: Pre-Bob Pellaton, Julie Otsuka, Michael Rugh. 1-Cyndi Recker. 3-Cordelia Chen, Melissa Panico, Renee Poulin, Shannon Sowers. Pre FS-Julie Otsuka, Michael Rugh, Juv FS-Tiffany Gross. Int FS-Melissa Panico, Shannon Sowers.

LAKELAND FSC: Bronze-Lynn McIntyre.

LAKE MINNETONKA FSC: Pre—Jenny Dallman, Michelle Forner. 3—Ann Cimochowski, Heidi Howell. 6—Catherine Saunders. Pre FS—Jenny Dallman, Michelle Forner. Juv FS—Paula Vermes. Int FS-Ann Cimochowski, Christine Glover.

SC OF LAKE PLACID: Pre Gold-Doris Papenfuss.

LAKEWOOD WC: Pre-Mercedes Greene, Sarah Gendreau. 3—Tim Chilina, Wendy Berchtold. 7—Carla Spangler. Pre FS-Sarah Gendreau. Juv FS-Jane Chilarducci. Int FS-Tim Chilina, Wendy Berchtold. Jr FS-Karen Nolan. Bronze-Andrea Moss, Wendy Berchtold. Pre Silver-Karen Brawley, Michelle Nolan.

LANSING SC: Pre-Paula Lantz. 1-Rebecca Klinger. Juv FS-Jennifer Holmes, Jo Smith. Pre D-Rebecca Klinger, Bronze Pair-Angela Dale,

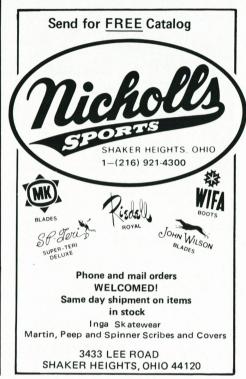
LILAC CITY FSC: Pre-Alisa Murphy, Joleen Meekin, Shawn Farrell. 1-Paula Roberts. 3-Adel McDonald, Tori Chamberlain. 4—Kristen Aspaas, Toyka Raol. Int FS—Adel McDonald.

LITTLE SUN VALLEY SC: Pre—Debra Douglas, Michelle Racine, 2—Michelle Hendrick,

3—Deborah O'Leary. 4—Jennifer Betit, Lisa Grundstrom. 5—Kathy Ferguson. Nov FS—Kathy Ferguson, Kimberly Morse.

LONG ISLAND FSC: Pre-Jeanette Mattera. 1-Jennifer Crecca. 2-Warren Flatau. 5-David Liu. 6-Maria Zamora. Pre FS-Jeanette Mattera, Stephanie Ross. Int FS-Anita Bueno, Caryn Yap. Jr FS-Serena Frankel.





LOS ANGELES FSC: Pre—Brandy Valencia, Robbin Jeffries. 1—Diana Gamper, Susan Rogers. 2—Jolie Zimmerman, Jennifer Kaye, Keri Berk. 3—Jeri Blatt, Katherine Everett. 4—Bridget Heuer, Sharon Barker, Kristina Hoffman, Tracy Hao. 6-Jordan Bell. 7-Joan Goodley, Wendy Baker. Pre FS—Brandy Valencia, Robbin Jeffries. Juv FS—Dawn Benedict, Jennifer Kaye, Keri Berk, Laurie Silvers. Int FS—Jeri Blatt, Katherine Everett, Kristina Hoffman. Nov FS—Sharon Barker, Tracy Hao. Jr FS-Andrea Key. Pre Silver-Shawn McClintock, Silver Free-Bobby Tiernan, Colette Huber.

FSC OF MADISON: 1-Brenda Roberts. Nov FS-Tricia Puccio. Pre D-Sandra Giese. Pre Silver-Allison Roseman.

MANKATO FSC: 4-Pauline Lee.

MAPLEWOOD FSC: Pre-Brent Boyer. 1-Colleen Kaiser, Theresa Morehead. 2-Sarah Wojtowicz. 3—Lisa Dario. 4—Melissa Burdette. Pre FS—Andrea Kofoed, Brent Boyer. Juv FS—Carol DiMartino. Int FS-Lisa Dario, Sarah Wojtowicz. Nov FS-Jill Reed.

MARQUETTE FSC: 1-Kristi Tochterman, Monique Vandermissen, Stacey Larock, Wendy Johnsen. 5—Shirra Lynne. Pre FS—Barbara Anderson, Becky Baranowski, Brandi Carlson. Juv FS-Eric Hampton, Kim Koehler, Lauri Lundquist, Melanie Gerrish. Int FS-Deanna Johnson. Marla Gerrish, Roy Hamm. Jr FS-Amy Dorais. Pre D-Jennifer Beach. Bronze-Cindy Baranowski, Madelyn Anderson, Wendy Johnsen. Pre Silver-Deanna Johnson, Natalie Paul, Paula Bullock.

MASS BAY SC: 1-Lucia Maggiore. Bronze Pair-Patricia Brannen, Thomas Brannen.

MASSENA FSC: 2-Kristin Anderson, Maryanne Mackenzie. Pre FS-Karla Rupert. Juv FS-Becky Whalen, Maryanne Mackenzie. Int FS—Mary Bronchetti. Pre D—Mari Avery, Mary Rivers, Sarah Hubinsky. Pre Silver—Colleen Burke, Leslie Garlach. Silver—Mary Bronchetti. Pre Gold— Julie Feltz, Lorraine Yonally.

MEADVILLE FSC: Pre-Alicia Gault, Sandy Schuwerk.

METROPOLITAN FSC: Pre-Laura Sauter. 1-Debora Leopold. 2-Lauren O'Rourke, 4-Lucy

Eichenwald. Pre FS—Cynthia Cheswick, Laura Sauter.

MIDLAND FSC: Pre—Mary Bruce, Missy Neumann. 1—Beth Yocum. 2—Amy Bailey, Dennis Wasielewski, Michelle Gundrum. 3—Claudia Scherzer. 5—Karen Krause. Pre FS—Attila Relenyi, Laura Briggs, Missy Neumann. Juv FS—Dennis Wasielewski, Michelle Gundrum. Pre D—Beth Yocum, Lisa Gillespie, Martha Hartman, Tara Wienczewski. Bronze—Judith Pews, Tracie Dusek. Pre Silver-Amy Bailey, Dawn Strejc, Dennis Wasielewski.

MINERAL KING ISC: Michelle Settimi. 5-Shelly McCarthy.

FSC OF MINNEAPOLIS: 4—Christina Brown. Pre Silver—Jane Lavintman.

MISSION VALLEY ISC: Pre Pair-Laura Galindo. Bronze Pair-Laura Galindo. Silver Pair-Laura Galindo.

SC OF MONTCLAIR: Pre-Vivian Keh. 1-Deana Crisso. 2-Heather Hanst, Jayne Turner. Pre FS-Ardra Doherty, Pre D-Deana Crisso, Vivian Keh.

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NASHVILLE FSC: Pre—Annette Wampler, Janet Repass, Laura Pursell, Megan Griffin, Nigelle Jones, Teresa Barrett. 1—Mark Roberts, Royal Albridge. Pre FS—Annette Wampler, Janet Repass, Megan Griffin, Nigelle Jones, Royal Albridge, Teresa Barrett, Juy FS-Mark Roberts. Pre D-Dale Newman.

NEWBURYPORT FSC: Pre-Alyson Ward, Andrea Conte, Michele Ayers. 1-Mathea Dietz, Pre FS-Alyson Ward.

NEWBRIDGE ROAD PARK FSC: Pre-Stacey Summers. Pre FS-Daniel Schorer, Mark Getman, Steven Getman, Juv FS-Meri Garod.

NEW CANAAN WINTER CLUB: Pre D-Keri Chaisson.

FSC OF NEW ORLEANS: 2-Natalie Rushing, Pre FS-Rebecca Harwell, Juv FS-Denise Kinsella, Dyleen Guidry, Natalie Rushing, Roxane Lemoine.

SC OF NEW YORK: 1—Pamela Nagler. 6—Janine Jung. Int FS—Dayna Madwatkins. Jr FS—

Janine Jung. Pre D-Alison Dilling, Meridith Sopher.

NORDIC FSC: 1—Heidi Caswell. 2—Kristine Parker. 3—Jennifer Burns.

NORTH COUNTRY SC: Pre-Michelle Tetreault. Juv FS-Nicole Filion. Pre D-Kelly Fitts, Michelle Tetreault, Nicole Filion, Stacey LaFave.

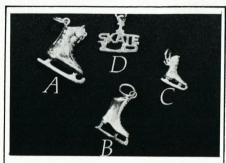
NORTHCROSS FSC: 1-Gaileon Thompson. 2-Tammy Haley.

SC OF NORTHERN VIRGINIA: Pre-Jacqueline Sullivan, Kimberly Gibson, Lisa Babounakis, Uley Norris, Vicki Staples. 1-Andrea Rasmussen, Carlin Porter, Catherine Ashton, Cathy Prisby, Cynthia Mallion, Erika Tyner, Sharon Becker, Stacey Turcotte. 2-Erin Sasaki, Romy Kerchner, Victoria Chinn. 3—Cynthia Warner, Heather Katzen, Julie Jones, Laurie Sholtis. 4—Darin Hosier, Lori Montague. 5—Barbara McDonnell. Pre FS—Adrienne Beifeld, Jacqueline Sullivan, Kimberly Gibson, Leigh Sacrey, Lisa Babounakis, Uley Norris, Vicki Staples. Juv FS-Cindy Couture, Liza Cohen. Int FS-Heather Katzen. Nov FS-Darin Hosier, Lori Montague, Mary Schirf. Bronze-Linda Daniel, Sharon O'Boyle.

NORTH JERSEY FSC: Pre—Elia Disavino, Nadine Duhamel. 1—Kim Berlin. 3—Michele Czech. NORTH SHORE SC: Pre—Chilton Ames, Leslie Repetto, Valerie Hopkins. 3—Debra Leonard. 4—Amy Kirchner. 5—Jo-Ann Fasano. 7—Heather Collupy, Siobhan Cleary. Pre FS—Chilton Ames, Leslie Repetto, Valerie Hopkins. Juv FS—Lesley Oliver, Lori Giovanni, Malia McIntyre.

Bronze-Tracey Bowker.

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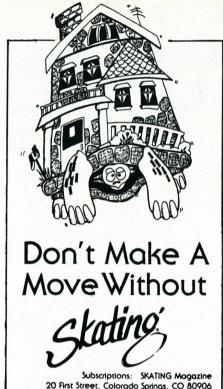


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OGDENSBURG FSC: 2-Leslie O'Donoghue. Pre FS-Melinda McDonald. Bronze-Shayne O'Donoghue.

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY: Juv FS-Lynn Copley-Graves.

OKLAHOMA CITY FSC: 2—Tracy Weatherby. Juv FS—Tracy Weatherby.

OLD CAPITOL FSC: 1—Dawn Lynn, Deborah Grigsby, Tracy Cromley. 2—Jane Rishling. OLDE MONMOUTH SC: Pre-Sara Weissler. 1-Barbara Giardino. 2-Cynthia Barschow, Susan Salton. Pre FS—Sara Weissler. Juv FS—Cynthia Barschow, Dana Mednick. Pre Silver—Christina

OLD YORK ROAD SC: 3—Francine Elmaleh. Nov FS—Debbie Gray, Pre Silver—Debbie Gray, OVERLAKE SC: Pre—Kimberly Bearup, Stacey Michler. 2—Vikki Fleming-Hammond. 3—Holly Blydenburgh, Lisa Monuszko. 4-Alison Levin. Pre FS-Kimberly Bearup, Stacey Michler. Int FS-Alison Levin. Bronze-Stacy Schelb.

OXFORD SC: 3-Lori Shearer. 4-Amy Vivian. Int FS-Lori Shearer. Pre D-Debra Jorgenson. Bronze-Katherine Mattox.

PALACE FSC: Pre—Tracy Mekata. 1—Craig Threadgill, Kim Piekenbrock, Melinda Meinke, Wendy Moreno. 2—Cambria Goodman, Colleen Ward. 5—Lori Mekata. Pre FS—Tracy Mekata. Juv FS—Cambria Goodman, Colleen Ward, Katherine McIntosh, Kimberly Heaney. Int FS—Ejan Morgan, Tomoko Kataoka. Pre D—Sally Thompson.

PARK FSC: Pre—Alicia Raggo, Brandi Taub, Elisia Birnbaum, Melyora Kramer. 1—Amy Gelbien. Pre FS-Alicia Raggo, Brandi Taub, Elisia Birnbaum, Melyora Kramer. Int FS-Sabrina Segal.

PASADENA FSC: Pre-Katrina Yee, Keith Christopher. 1-Becky Law, Maggie Fox. Pre FS-Katrina Yee, Keith Christopher.

PAVILION SC OF CLEVELAND HEIGHTS: Pre-Tim Westrick, 1-Adrienne Chisolm, 2-Colleen Dowling. Pre FS-Julie Tinik, Kevin Prufer, Natalie Cirino. Juv FS-Beth Chase, Robvnne McGee

PENGUIN FSC: Pre-Kristi Stocker, Theodore Long, III. 1-Adam Bobrow, Cindy Warner, Julie Cardinale, Michelle Rabel, Nicole Hornak, Sandra Kleckner, Tara Koopmann, 2—Diane Mitana, Lori Pangrass, Lori Jablonski, Mary Richards. 3—Heidi Herman, Lisa Klotz. Pre FS— Lisa Penske, Kristi Stocker, Theodore Long, III. Int FS—Kathryn Long. Pre D—Carolyn Brennan, Tiffany Cooper, Tara Frankenfield. Bronze—Lori Pangrass, Mary Richards. Pre Silver— Cheri Soriano, Crislyn Penske, Heidi Herman, Michele Doebele, Tracey Walker, Silver—Gwendel Talijan.



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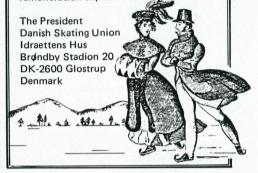
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SC OF PHOENIX: Pre-Amy Emmons, Laura Hendrick, Leslie Hamstra. 1-Cheryl Friedel, Kristi Gutowski. 2-Christine French, Joanna Klinger, Vicki Clevenger. 5-Angela Carazo. Pre FS—Leslie Hamstra. Juv FS—Joanna Klinger. Int FS—Carey Davis. Nov FS—Michelle French. Pre D—Caroline Menard, Amy Middlemist, Karim-Y Aityata. Bronze—Kellen Hemminger, Vicki Clevenger.

PITTSBURGH FSC: Pre—Connie Pantone, Elizabeth Kraft, Emily Mulherin. 2—Julia Hall, Julie Evans, Marybeth Mazon. 3—Elizabeth Walker, Lisa Grove. Pre FS—Connie Pantone, Elizabeth Kraft, Michaelene Kumer. Juv FS-Karen Shaffer, Kristy Tosh. Marybeth Mazon, Sharon Kokal. Int FS-Elizabeth Walker, Lisa Grove. Pre D-Ann Pittman, Kristina Moore. Silver-Julie Evans. PLYMOUTH FSC: Pre-Amy Solak, Sonnet Meek. 1-Melissa Davis. 2-Kelly Lenhardt, Kimberly Maciejewski. 3-Michelle Hirschauer. 4-Susan Moffatt. Pre FS-Amy Solak, Julie Currier, Tracy Toepfer. Juv FS-Carrie Hughes, Kelly Lenhardt, Kimberly Maciejewski. Pre Silver-Jennifer Johnson, Peggy Richmond. Pre Pair-Jennifer Johnson, Thomas Sharpe.

PORTAGE LAKE FSC: 1-Heidi Wehr. Pre FS-Jenny Depuydt. Bronze-Heidi Wehr. PORT HURON FSC: 1-Shelly Goodrich. Int FS-James Rotta. Pre D-Patricia Bogdan.

PORTLAND ISC: Pre-Tricia Hoecker, Shirley Roberts. 5-Tonya Harding. Int FS-Jeannine Newman.

POTSDAM FSC: 1-Kathryn Tyler. 2-Melissa Fadden. Pre FS-Janice Dyke. Pre D-Jennifer Hubbard, Krissanne Lewis. Pre Silver-Kathy Wilcox, Melissa Fadden.

PRINCETON SC: 4-Karen Vanburen. 6-Beth Hirsh. Pre FS-Stacey Grupinski. Pre D-Betty Walstedt.

PUEBLO FSC: 3-Annette Goss.

QUAKER CITY FSC: Pre-Julia Piano. Pre FS-Julia Piano.

QUEEN CITY FSC: Pre—Julia Flallo, Pre FS—Julia Flallo, QUEEN CITY FSC: Pre—Rebecca Biggs. 2—Allison Dubin, 3—Tina Dickinson, 7—Kerry Jennings, Pre FS—Rebecca Biggs. Juv FS—Christine Budig, Pre D—Susan Nordmeyer, Bronze—Ashley Buck, Lisa Reeve, Silver—Jeff Benz, Jennifer Benz, Pre Gold—Kim Smith, SC OF RADNOR: Pre—Allison Shore, Michele Neary, 3—Amy Elder, Nancy Tashjian, 4—

Beth Delano, Patricia Collins. Pre FS-Michele Neary. Juv FS-Amy McCormick, Linda Wein-

berg, Michele Verdi. Nov FS—Annie Hatch.
RAINBOW FSC OF GREATER KANSAS CITY: Pre—Amanda Boehm, Lori White. Pre FS— Lori White, Juv FS-Heidi Taylor, Pre D-Michaella Ziatek,

RARITAN VALLEY FSC: 1-Laura Youakim.

RED RIVER VALLEY FSC: 1—Bonnie Marchand. Juv FS—Peter Shimabukura.

SC OF RHODE ISLAND: Pre-Nina Owre, Pre FS-Nina Owre,

FSC OF RIVERDALE: 1-Laura Andion, Juy FS-Eileen Healy, Pre Silver-Michelle Blate. FSC OF ROCKFORD: Pre—Brei Johnson, Catherine Long, Karissa Gedko. 1—Tina Beauregard. 2—Katie McNett. 4—Lesley Peacock, 5—Charmaine Kaye. 7—Caryn Kadavy, Pre FS—Audra Hinds. Juv FS—Antonia Woodruff, Carey Adams, Heather Adams. Int FS—Brian Kaye. Pre D-Carrie Woodhouse, Esther Larson, Heather Adams, Lori Wells, Sarah Falconer, Silver-Caryn Kadavy, Bronze Pair-Brian Geddeis,

SC OF ROCKLAND NEW YORK: Pre-Alyssa Stith, Amanda Sachs, Christine Corcillio, Sandra Raad. 1—Chrissie Kelly, Maylill Eidet. 2—Kerry Bartlett. 3—Buffy Pieri. 5—Laura Dobrin. Pre FS-Amanda Sachs, Sandra Raad, Juv FS-Vicky Sackser. Int FS-Heather Stewart, Kerry Bartlett, Silver-Dawn Livigne.

ROCKY COAST FSC: Pre—Laura Haney, Pre D—Laura Haney, Pre Silver—Betina Clark,

ROCKY MOUNTAIN FSC: 2—Amy Holmberg, Shelley Meyers. 3—Cynthia Douglas, Diane Sexton, Lisa Shaw, Juv FS-Amy Holmberg, Int FS-Cynthia Douglas, Mitzi Riddle, Pre D-Chauna Wigham.

ROSEVILLE FSC: Jr FS-Sara Hallquist.

RYE FSC: 5-Kathy Simberkoff, Pre Silver-Rebecca King.

SAGUARO VISTA FSC: Pre-Aimee Luty, 4-Lisa Trapp, 5-Mindy Flynn, 6-Jennifer Louthan. Pre FS-Aimee Luty. Juv FS-Jacquelyn Taylor. Nov FS-Mindy Flynn. Pre D-Kristina Hall. Bronze-Cyndie Fenning, Julie Taylor.

SALT CITY FS: 1—Susan Petruccelli, Bronze—Susan Petruccelli,

SAN DIEGO FSC: 6-Erika Revnolds.

SANGAMMON VALLEY FSC: 1—Jeanette King.

SANTA MONICA FSC: Pre-Hillary Brown, Michael Nicola, Michelle Lorne, Rosalind Emmett, Shahin Tabatabai, Tina Petrusis. 1—Toni Wasielewski, Tracy Bloom. 2—Amy O'Neill, Katie O'Neill. 3—Julie Gidlow. 5—Stefanie Schmid. Pre FS—Hillary Brown, Michael Nicola, Michelle Lorne, Rosalind Emmett, Tina Petrusis, Shahin Tabatabai.

SANTA ROSA FSC: Pre-Heather Wynn, 1—Romy Rickard, 2—Lisa Brozovich, Pre FS—Erica Steiner, Lani Batt, Heather Wynn, Scott Cook, Juv FS—Diana Schweiger, Joy Smith, Shannon Lake, Int FS-Christine Mullen,

SEATTLE SC: Pre-Jennifer Spane. 3-Tracy Vopnford. Juv FS-Adrienne Woodard, Richard Wise. Pre FS-Jennifer Spane. Int FS-Lisa Hollenbeck, Olga Varlamos. Nov FS-Jeffrey Carstensen, Bronze-Helen McCarthy.

SHAKER FSC: Pre—Becky Roos, Lotte Roos, Sara Russo, Stephanie Fello. 1—Heather Burns, Jill Josselson, John Reppucci, Sarah Gunter. 2-Emily O'Brock, Susan Metzger. 3-Kristin Marlow, 4-Cheryl Keyes, Leslie Smith, 5-Leslie Pearlman, Pre FS-Amanda Bennett, Amy Berger, Ladeene Freimoth, Amy Goldstein, Karen Lissauer, Kyra Nolan, Susan Foxman, Suzannah Gunter. Int FS-Nicole Wolf. Pre D-Emily Nishi, Kristin Marlow. Pre Silver-Kathryn Perna.

SHAMROCK FSC: Pre-Jodi Collette, Leanne Jacobs, Pre FS-Ellen Cook,

SIERRA NEVADA FSC: Pre—Angela Culver.

SILVER BLADES FSC OF GREATER KC: Pre-Jennifer Schilb, Marissa Purnell. Pre FS-Jennifer Schilb, Nov FS-Aren Nielsen, Pre D-Jeana Bailey,

SILVER BLADES SC: 3—Kimberly Parsons. 5—Betsy Briggs, Kirstin Rauhauser.

SILVER EDGE FSC: Pre-Danein MacDermott, Pre FS-Danein MacDermott,

SILVER SKATE FSC: Juv FS-Christy Irwin.

SKOKIE VALLEY SC: Pre-Wendy Hausen, 1-Diane Hakimi, Jennifer McInrue, 2-Beth Reeder, Meredith Mann, Kara Leven, Sara Silverton. 3—Julie Pokorny. 4—Sheila Masloski. 7—Heidi Venkus. Pre FS—Wendy Hausen. Juv FS—Beth Reeder, Bonnie Rothschild, Carol Hakimi, Hillary Weiss, Kara Leven, Meredith Mann, Sara Silverton, Int FS—Kate Wood, Kristen Kurz, Louann Berke, Missy Goveia, Stacey Rose. Nov FS-Michelle Jackson, Mimi Parker. Bronze-Michael Rivera. Pre Silver-Linda Bogot.

SMITHFIELD FSC: Juv FS-Renne Dionne.

SOUTH BAY FSC: 1-Kumi Toyoda. 3-Kelly Cross. 4-Marlo Sipple, Terrie King. Int FS-Kelly Cross. Nov FS—Marlo Sipple, Terrie King. Pre D—H. Quintin Foster, Jr. SOUTHERN CONNECTICUT FSC: Pre—Carol Cumming. Pre FS—Carol Cumming.

SOUTH MOUNTAIN FSC: Pre-Elizabeth McGinn. 1-Susie DeAngelis. 4-Kim Cagliari. 5—Robin Michaelson. Pre FS—Sarah Gump. Nov FS—Kim Cagliari, Norman Smilowitz, Suzette Zazzarino. Pre D-Eva Koktish, John Picyk, Martin Chow, Andrea Chow.

SOUTHPORT SC: 1-Peggy Schlater, Tonya Childs. 2-Lisa Loring. 3-Stephanie Kroll. Int FS-Lisa Mueller, Stephanie Kroll.

SPOKANE FSC: 7-Karen Thornbrugh.

SC OF SPRINGFIELD: Pre-Sheila Dufraine, Susan Pierce. Pre FS-Meredith Sancomb, Juv FS-P. Lynwood Stagg. Bronze-Mirae MacDonald.

ST. CLAIR SHORES FSC: Pre-Anne Wemhoff, Brenda Willhite, Carla Caputo, Julia Caputo, Marya McCarroll, Rose Herta. 1—Holly Hammel, Shannan McMann, Staci Turowski. 2—Mary Lex, Susan Russo. 3—Cindy Kondratek, Debra Burns, Dora Friedel, Kimberly Marsh. 6— Danielle Little. Pre FS—Julia Caputo. Int FS—Janice Nowak, Kimberly Marsh.

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ST. LAWRENCE FSC: Pre FS—Alexa Scanlin. Int FS—Lori Jaskowski. Juv FS—Julie Jaskowski. Bronze— Julie Jaskowski, Catharine Crimmel, Pre Gold—Lisa Goolden.

ST. MORITZ ISC: Pre-Wanda Moats. 1—Barbara Wray, Kendall James. 2—Catherine Beauchamp. 3—Linda Phares, Stephen Kennedy. 4—Susanne Steiner. Pre FS—Wanda Moats. Int FS—Denise Ansick. Nov FS— Lisa Erle, Nicole Peters, Susanne Steiner. Jr FS—Stephen Nelson. ST. PAUL FSC: Pre-Kimberly McQuillan. 2—Alan Boyer, Jean Sershen. 3—Nicole Demers. 4—Debbie Aguirre, Vi Radosta. Pre FS—Kimberly McQuillan. Int FS—Gina Rigatuso, Nicole

Demers

STATE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE: Pre-Deborah Ward.

STOCKTON FSC: Pre—Heather Tatton, Patrice Miller. 1—Constance Holguin, Dana Katzakian, Jennifer Flock. 2—Barbara Johnson, Charis Marston. 4—Danielle Dubois. 6—Irene Ruiz, Pre FS—Patrice Miller. Juv FS—Amy Kelley, Charis Marston. Int FS—Jennifer Lecuyer, Kimberly Mason. Nov FS—Danielle Dubois.

STONEHAM FSC: 1—Jodi Dicorato. 5—Carole Gordon, Int FS—Machelle Deflumeri, Bronze—Barbara Adams.

STOWE SC: Pre-Nichole Decelle. Pre FS-Nichole Decelle. Juv FS-Dana Hamilton, Kasha Rigby.

SUBURBAN SC OF MARYLAND: Pre-Pamela Neal.

SUNCOAST FSC OF FLORIDA: Pre—Ali Shassian, April Green, Dinah Martinez, Kate Jennings. Pre FS—Ali Shassian, Amanda Haslob, Angela Hogg, April Green, Dinah Martinez, Jay Vaught, Kate Jennings, Kim Borysiewicz, Tiffany Bailey. Juv FS—Lee Pletz. Pre D—Chanda Seckinger, Jay Vaught, Melissa Jones, Rebecca Bleich.

SC OF SUNRISE: 3—Angela Tremblay. Int FS—Angela Tremblay. Pre D—Kimberly Kaiser, Lisa Thompson, Regina Woodward.

SUN VALLEY FSC: 3-Michelle Pilant.

SUPERIOR FSC: 1-Kathryn Liebaert. Juv FS-Tracy Martinson.

TARA FSC: 4-Jennifer Johnston. 5-Archie Tse, Jon Robinson. Pre Gold-Jon Robinson.

TRENTON COMMUNITY SC: Pre—Dennis Gratopp, Pre FS—Connie Moore, Dennis Gratopp, Kristen LaClair, Michelle Battle.

TRI-CITIES FSC: Pre—Christi Newman, Selena Fannin, Shannon Brooks, Steve Maldonado. 1—Rebecca Burkett, Sheryl Rosen, Steve Moore. 5—Janet Scott. Pre FS—Christi Newman, Shannon Brooks. Juv FS—Sheryl Rosen. Int FS—Wendi Erickson. Pre D—Steve Maldonado. Pre Silver—Sheryl Rosen. Pre Pair—Gregory Cannon. Bronze Pair—Gregory Cannon. TROY SC: Pre—John Zimmerman, IV. Pre FS—John Zimmerman, IV.

TULSA FSC: Pre-Lori Gann, Stacy Sense.

TWIN BAYS SC: 1—Christy Pieschke. 2—Michael Kral, Juv FS—Michael Kral, Int FS—Julie Peterman.

UNIVERSAL FSC OF WINCHESTER: Pre—Donna Chisholm, Laurie Patterson, Patty Burns. 2—Kristine Ryan. Pre FS—Donna Chisholm, Laurie Patterson, Patty Burns.

UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO: Pre-Sharon Beck.

UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE: Juv FS-Stacie Collender.

VACATIONLAND FSC: Pre-Robyn Abear, Vikki Olson. Pre FS-Vikki Olson.

SC OF VAIL: Pre-Alison Maron, Malia Cox. 2-Joann Burnett.

SC OF VAN NUYS: Pre—April Dicesare, Jodi Hortze, Stephanie Groll, Tiffany Collins. Pre FS—April Dicesare, Jodi Hortze, Stephanie Groll, Tiffany Collins.

WAGON WHEEL FSC: Bronze Pair—Sheila Hrasky.

WALLACE FSC: Pre—Julie Michaud. Pre FS—Julie Michaud.

WARWICK FIGURE SKATERS: Pre—Gina Wright, Naomi Jaffe. 1—Lisa Mcauley, Tracey Krall. Pre FS—Allison Angeli, Karen Robinson, Kerri Warrener, Kristen Robertson.

WASHINGTON FSC: Pre—Adrianne Schmidt, Daniel Ryan. 1—Amy Schneider, Karen Ponette, Kathryn Cumming, Kimberly Hoffman. 2—Evan Gottesman. Pre FS—Adrianne Schmidt, Daniel Ryan. Juv FS—Caroline Bruce, Natasha Wideman. Int FS—Cassandra Birt. Pre D—Kathryn Cumming, Krista Hewitt, Meredith McIntosh, Serena Wille, Pre Silver—Natasha Wideman. ICE AND BLADES CLUB OF WASHINGTON: Pre—Amy Brown, Karen Jensen, Melissa

ICE AND BLADES CLUB OF WASHINGTON: Pre—Amy Brown, Karen Jensen, Melissa Patterson, Melissa Brown. 1—Natalie Lutka. 2—Gloria Masterson. 6—Heather Tomb. Pre FS—Julie Gahagen, Melissa Patterson. Juv FS—Gloria Masterson. Int FS—Ann Neale, Karen Cordis, Michelle Petruccelli. Jr FS—Heidi Weisenbacher. Pre D—Barbara Gahagen, Melissa Patterson, Patricia Henderson. Silver Free—Charlie Galligan, IV, Michelle Day.

FSC OF WATERTOWN: Juv FS-Margaret Brown.

SC OF WESTCHESTER: Pre-Kimberly Kiely. 5-Maria Taboada. Nov FS-Dorothy Kobrin.

WEST COVINA FSC: Pre-Cori Lahners. Pre FS-Cori Lahners.

WESTMINSTER FSC OF ERIE: Pre—Pamela Sherred. 1—Robin Kiel. 2—Kristi Parsons. 4— Amy Cuzzola. Nov FS—Amy Cuzzola. Pre D—Jennifer Corny, Sandra Wiler. Bronze—Melissa Roesch.

WEST SHORE FSC: Pre—Erin Endsley. 3—Tanya Goverdovski. 4—Kathleen Waite. Nov FS—Mary Kennedy. Pre D—Amy Suhart. Pre Silver—Bridget Flannery, Marcy Reis.

SC OF WILMINGTON: Pre—Cindy Tracy, Dawn Tracy. 2—Matthew Maniet. 3—Diane Lutz. Pre FS—Dawn Tracy, Theresa Perrone. Juv FS—Andrea Catola, Becky Waugaman, Michele Thompson, Stephanie Higgins. Int FS—Diane Lutz. Nov FS—Elizabeth Thorne. Jr FS—Charmaine Moon. Pre D—Jeffrey Czarnecki, Patricia Lehman. Bronze—Donnie Thornton, Michele Thompson, Pre Silver—Claudia Lewis, Donna Backman, Nancy Jehl, Silver—kim Bremer, Silver Free—Eleanor Devera, Matthew Maniet, Suzanne Maniet. Pre Gold—Matthew Maniet, Suzanne Maniet. Adult Bronze—Theresa Northup. Silver Pair—John Johnson.

WILMINGTON FSC: Juv FS-Jennifer Deroche, Leanne Babine, Sandra Francis.

WINCHESTER FSC: 1—Lori Hudoba. 2—Leah Manganaro. 3—Jennifer Leng. 4—Nicole Cacossa. 5—Paula Franzese. 7—Cathleen McDonnell. Nov FS—Mary Hansford.

WINTER CLUB OF INDIANAPOLIS: 1-Heather Chauvin.

WINTERHURST FSC: 2—Ellen Punsalan, Jennifer Heinert, Judy Hruska, Julie Harper, Melissa Price. 4—Kathy Beckenbach, Tonia Kwiatkowski. 5—Alison Chaney, Cynthia Rhyner, Roberta

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Santora, 6-Jeff Freedman, Juv FS-Joy Franciscus, Pre D-Tiffany Hencke, Pre Silver-Rita

WISCONSIN FSC: Pre Gold-Patricia Gottwein.

WISSAHICKON SC: 2-Daryle Gross. 3-Vanessa Biddle. 5-Susan Brody, Pre D-Amanda Clothier. Pre Silver-Vanessa Biddle. Pre Gold-John Stackhouse.

SC OF WORCESTER: 2—Mark Bouthiller. 6—Deirdre Hanlon. Int FS—Kim Saari.
WYANDOTTE FSC: Pre—Mark Drouillard. 1—Rebecca Karakash. 2—Donna Neubauer, Sandra Renaud. Pre FS-Cynthia Florence, Fran Armbruster, Lisa Florence, Nicol Booth. Int FS-

Jamie Latimer. Pre D-Mel Chapman. Bronze-Donna Neubauer, Kristi Vanderkooi.

WYOMING VALLEY ISC: Juv FS-Alicia Freas, Candy Shiner. Pre Silver-Alicia Freas.

YARMOUTH ICE CLUB: Pre-Elizabeth Jones. 1—Elizabeth Welsh. 4—Todd Eldredge. Nov FS-Todd Eldredge, Pre D-Julie Greim.

INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS: Pre—Jacqueline Ruiz, M. Angel Brown, 1—Renee Porterfield, Pre FS—Chris Carbacz, Erin Wehrli, Jacqueline Ruiz, M. Angel Brown, Juv FS—Barbara Briar, M. Angel Brown, Renee Porterfield, Robin Lane. Int FS-Julie Campbell.

PROFESSIONALS: Pre-Cheryl Kostedt. 1-Janeen Thompson. 3-Cathy Egan. 8-Beth Martin, Trisha Tait, Pre FS-Susan Blakeney, Brenda Smith, Cheryl Kostedt, Juv FS-Kristen Daugs, Pre D-Jamie Kruger, Karen Kulham, Caroline Conrad.

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